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ABSTRACT

This report presents public school statistics for the 50 States, the District of Columbia, and the regions and outlying areas of the United States. The text presents national data for each of the past 10 years and defines the basic series of statistics. Tables present the revised estimates by State and region for 1970-71 and the preliminary estimates for 1971-72. With few exceptions, the estimates are consistent in definition with the accounting procedures recommended by the U.S. Office of Education. All figures for the current reporting period are estimates. Related documents are ED 052 512 and ED 032 626. (Author)

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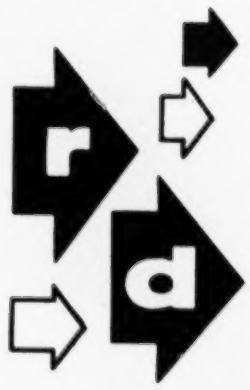

RESEARCH REPORT 1971-R13

Estimates of School Statistics, 1971-72

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Research Report 1971-R13: ESTIMATES OF SCHOOL STATISTICS, 1971-72

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FOREWORD

THIS 30th ANNUAL REPORT—*Estimates of School Statistics, 1971-72*—presents public-school statistics for the 50 states, the District of Columbia, the regions, outlying areas, and the United States. The text presents national data for each of the past 10 years and defines the basic series of statistics. The tables present the revised estimates by state and region for 1970-71 and the preliminary estimates for 1971-72.

With few exceptions, as noted, the estimates are consistent in definition with the accounting procedures recommended by the U.S. Office of Education. All figures for this year and last year are *estimates* and should not be used after the final reports of state and national data become available from official government sources.

In addition to the usual hazards of estimates which are made before all of the state legislatures have adjourned and all of the local school systems have reported to the states, this year's estimates presented some special problems:

- States were asked to report the salary data based on the full contract salary under the assumption that retroactive pay would be permitted. Federal legislation permitting retroactive pay has now been passed by Congress and has been signed by the President.

- Some of the change observed from year to year in part reflects improvement in the states' ability to collect and process data. Some states can collect and report actual data, rather than estimates, especially statistics of pupils and teachers.

This project is a cooperative one involving the NEA Research Division, state departments of education, and state education associations. Preliminary estimates of the NEA Research Division are submitted to the state departments of education and to the state education associations for verification or revision. State figures not verified or revised are marked as NEA Research Division estimates.

This report was prepared by Kenneth L. Sandvig, Senior Staff Associate, under the direction of Jean M. Flanigan, Assistant Director, with the assistance of Simeon P. Taylor III, Assistant Director and Chief of Statistics, Richard E. Scott, Chief Statistician, and Louise V. Trumbo, Senior Statistical Assistant.

The NEA Research Division expresses deep appreciation to the public officials and education association leaders whose cooperation made this report possible.

GLEN ROBINSON, Director
Research Division

HIGHLIGHTS: 1971-72 AND 1970-71 ESTIMATES

STATISTICS OF PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOL SYSTEMS

	SCHOOL YEAR 1971-72	SCHOOL YEAR 1970-71	CHANGE AMOUNT	CHANGE PERCENT
BASIC ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS				
TOTAL SCHOOL DISTRICTS	17,218	17,662	-444	-2.5
OPERATING SCHOOL DISTRICTS	16,920	17,138	-218	-1.3
NONOPERATING SCHOOL DISTRICTS	288	511	-223	-43.6
PUPIL ENROLLMENT				
FALL--TOTAL	46,168,540	45,894,313	274,227	.6
ELEMENTARY	28,069,411	28,109,090	-39,679	-.1
SECONDARY	18,099,129	17,785,223	313,906	1.8
CUMULATIVE--TOTAL	48,204,104	47,863,380	340,724	.7
ELEMENTARY	29,514,170	29,502,572	11,598	.0
SECONDARY	18,689,934	18,360,808	329,126	1.8
AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP	45,663,748	45,393,630	270,118	.6
AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE	42,626,558	42,434,720	191,838	.5
NUMBER OF HIGH-SCHOOL GRADUATES	2,733,156	2,668,094	65,062	2.4
INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF	2,328,285	2,297,015	31,270	1.4
CLASSROOM TEACHERS				
TOTAL	2,089,623	2,062,243	27,380	1.3
ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	1,138,418	1,130,347	8,071	.7
SECONDARY SCHOOL	951,205	931,896	19,309	2.1
MEN TEACHERS	692,618	677,268	15,350	2.3
WOMEN TEACHERS	1,397,005	1,384,975	12,030	.9
AVERAGE ANNUAL SALARIES				
INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF	10,146	9,698	448	4.6
ALL CLASSROOM TEACHERS	9,690	9,269	421	4.5
ELEMENTARY-SCHOOL TEACHERS	9,420	9,021	399	4.4
SECONDARY-SCHOOL TEACHERS	10,015	9,568	447	4.7
RECEIPTS (IN THOUSANDS)				
TOTAL REVENUE AND NONREVENUE RECEIPTS	50,127,357	47,743,849	2,383,508	5.0
REVENUE RECEIPTS BY SOURCE				
TOTAL	46,644,623	43,438,439	3,206,184	7.4
FEDERAL	3,305,707	3,128,831	176,876	5.7
STATE	19,062,836	17,371,452	1,691,384	9.7
LOCAL, INTERMEDIATE, AND OTHER	24,276,080	22,938,156	1,337,924	5.8
NONREVENUE RECEIPTS	3,482,734	4,305,410	-822,676	-19.1
EXPENDITURES (IN THOUSANDS)				
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	46,804,382	43,716,076	3,088,306	7.1
CURRENT EXPENDITURES FOR ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY DAY SCHOOLS	39,589,764	36,852,065	2,737,699	7.4
CURRENT EXPENDITURES FOR OTHER PROGRAMS (COMMUNITY SERVICES, COMMUNITY COLLEGES, ADULT EDUCATION, ETC.) WHEN OPERATED BY LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICTS	1,202,515	1,112,235	90,280	8.1
CAPITAL OUTLAY	4,500,157	4,333,001	167,156	3.9
INTEREST ON SCHOOL DEBT	1,511,946	1,418,775	93,171	6.6
CURRENT EXPENDITURE FOR ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY DAY SCHOOLS PER PUPIL				
IN AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP	867	812	55	6.8
IN AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE	929	868	61	7.0

GENERAL ADMINISTRATION

Each state has a state department of education which is headed by a chief state school officer and which exercises general control over public elementary and secondary schools. Many states, particularly those with large numbers of small school districts, have intermediate administrative units operating between the state and the local levels. These intermediate units do not operate schools, but render consultative, advisory, and statistical services, and perform regulatory and inspectional functions. The local school district is the basic administrative unit for the operation of elementary and secondary schools or for contracting for school services. The governing body of the district is the school board. The chief administrative officer is the superintendent of schools.

Basic Administrative Units

In organization, size, and characteristics, local school districts vary greatly throughout the United States. They may be independent governmental units or agencies of a state, county, or local government. All school districts providing education through grade 12 are independent governmental units in 30 states; in four states and the District of Columbia all districts are dependent. In the remaining states there are school districts of both types.[1]

A school district may operate a school system for all or for some of its children or may pay other school districts for these services. In complexity of operation, these basic local units range from one-teacher rural systems to large metropolitan systems serving many thousands.

The number of basic administrative units reported in 1931-32 was 127,422. Primarily as a result of reorganization laws, which have facilitated the consolidation and annexation of school districts, the number of such units has declined steadily. The 1971-72 total of 17,218 represents an 86.5 percent decrease from the 1931-32 figure, a 51.7 percent decrease in the 10-year period since 1961-62, and a 2.5 percent decrease in the past year.

The trend over the past 10 years in the total number of basic administrative units in the states and the District of Columbia is shown below by combining figures of the U. S. Office of Education with NEA Research Division estimates (NEA Research Division estimates are starred):

School year	Basic administrative units
1961-62	35,676
1962-63	32,820*
1963-64	31,705
1964-65	28,777*
1965-66	26,983
1966-67	22,781*
1967-68	22,010
1968-69	20,268*
1969-70	18,977*
1970-71	17,662*
1971-72	17,218*

Of the 17,218 basic administrative units estimated for 1971-72, 16,920, or 98.3 percent, are operating school districts; 288 do not operate any school facility, but transfer their pupils elsewhere; and 10 systems are in a transition period. The comparison below by regional distribution of operating school districts and pupil enrollments in the fall of 1971 gives some indication of the variation in size of school district.

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[1] U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. *1967 Census of Governments, Governmental Organization.* Volume 1. Washington, D.C.: the Bureau, May 1968. p. 3.

Region	Operating school districts Number	Percent of total	Estimated fall 1971 enrollment Number	Percent of total
New England	1,257	7.4	2,560,385	5.5
Mideast	1,936	11.4	8,618,875	18.7
Southeast	1,758	10.4	10,081,115	21.8
Great Lakes	3,138	18.6	9,230,370	20.0
Plains	3,739	22.1	3,815,197	8.3
Southwest	2,189	12.9	4,152,238	9.0
Rocky Mountain	1,082	6.4	1,315,549	2.9
Far West	1,821	10.8	6,394,811	13.8
Total, 50 states and District of Columbia*	16,920	100.0	46,168,540	100.0

Board Members

With the decrease in the number of administrative units has come a decrease in the number of school-board members and trustees. These are citizens elected or appointed to determine policy and to exercise general supervision over the operations of the local school systems. The U. S. Office of Education reported a total of 423,974 school-board members in 1933. By 1970-71, the number of school-board members in basic units had decreased to an estimated 97,435. In 1971-72 the number of school-board members was estimated at 95,364.

School Superintendents

The superintendent of a school system is a professional person in charge of the administration of the activities of the local school system. A number of superintendents administer the functions of two or more local school systems. More superintendents have been added in some states as the size of the school systems increased. The number of superintendents in the basic units was estimated at 12,986 for 1970-71 and at 12,851 for 1971-72. These totals are smaller than the total number of persons with the title of "superintendent of schools" since they do not include state superintendents or superintendents of intermediate units (such as counties in the western states), and a few other special types.

PUPILS

School-age population (5 to 17 years), enrollments, average daily membership, and average daily attendance are basic to the measurement of the size and cost of the public schools. Estimates of state school-age population and fall enrollments are shown in Table 2 for 1970-71 and 1971-72. The figures for the 50 states and the District of Columbia on cumulative enrollment, average daily membership, and average daily attendance are shown in Table 3 for 1970-71 and in Table 4 for 1971-72.

Population 5-17 Years of Age

The population 5-17 years of age is the age group which is most significant for predicting the elementary- and secondary-school enrollments. According to the Decennial Census the school-age population of the United States, including Alaska and Hawaii, increased from 43,881,109 on April 1, 1960, to 52,486,177 on April 1, 1970, an increase of 19.6 percent. The total population of the United States, excluding the Armed Forces overseas, increased from 179,323,000 to 205,614,000 over the same period, an increase of 14.7 percent. The school-age population was 24.5 percent of the total population in 1960, and had increased to 25.5 percent of the total population by 1970. The estimated age group (5-17) was 53,039,000 as of July 1, 1970, and decreased 1.5 percent to 52,266,000 as of July 1, 1971. This drop in school-age population breaks the upward trend which began at the close of World War II. The estimated school-age population on July 1, 1971, showed a gain of 19.1 percent over April 1, 1960, and accounted for 25.3 percent of the total resident population of 206,256,000. The 10-year trend in school-age population compared with fall enrollment is given in the next section.

Public-School Enrollment: Fall and Cumulative

The figures for resident school-age population (5-17 years) and estimated fall enrollment in public elementary and secondary schools for the past 10 years are shown below (NEA Research Division estimates are starred; other fall enrollment figures are from USOE):

Year	Total resident school-age population as of July 1	Total fall enrollment	Percent enrollment is of school-age population
1961	45,303,000	37,464,074	82.7
1962	46,698,000	38,748,907	83.0
1963	48,005,000	41,025,000	85.5
1964	49,536,000	41,339,929*	83.5
1965	49,995,000	42,835,000	85.7
1966	50,836,000	42,968,286*	84.5
1967	51,584,000	43,891,000	85.1
1968	52,272,000	44,871,742*	85.8
1969	52,787,000	45,495,681*	86.2
1970	53,039,000	45,894,313*	86.5
1971	52,266,000	46,168,540*	88.3

State-by-state estimates of cumulative enrollments for 1970-71 and 1971-72 are shown in columns 2 to 4 of Tables 3 and 4. The NEA Research Division estimates include kindergarten in the elementary-school enrollments, include junior high schools in the secondary-school enrollments, and omit junior-college enrollments. These figures reflect cumulative enrollment by organizational level, elementary and secondary, through the end of each school year. The following figures show enrollments for the years 1961-62 through 1971-72 in the NEA series.

School year	Cumulative public-school enrollments (NEA Series) Elementary	Secondary	Total
1961-62	25,687,137	13,005,450	38,692,587
1962-63	26,162,345	14,194,666	40,390,049*
1963-64	26,375,458	15,161,428	41,536,886
1964-65	27,127,448	15,740,118	42,867,566
1965-66	27,672,348	15,904,750	43,577,098
1966-67	28,182,153	16,413,668	44,595,821
1967-68	28,643,977	16,895,013	45,538,990
1968-69	28,797,997	17,696,536	46,494,533
1969-70	29,203,080	17,970,156	47,173,236
1970-71	29,502,572	18,360,808	47,863,380
1971-72	29,514,170	18,689,934	48,204,104

*Includes 33,038 unclassified enrollees in grades K-12.

A total cumulative enrollment of 48,204,104 is estimated for the school year 1971-72. This is an increase of 0.7 percent over 1970-71, and an increase of 24.6 percent over 1961-62. The percents of increase in enrollment over 1961-62 and for each year over the previous year are shown below.

School year	Increase over 1961-62 Elementary	Secondary	Total	Increase over previous year Elementary	Secondary	Total
1962-63	1.8	9.1	4.4	1.8	9.1	4.4
1963-64	2.7	16.6	7.4	0.8	6.8	2.8
1964-65	5.6	21.0	10.8	2.9	3.8	3.2
1965-66	7.7	22.3	12.6	2.0	1.0	1.7
1966-67	9.7	26.2	15.3	1.8	3.2	2.3
1967-68	11.5	29.9	17.7	1.6	2.9	2.1
1968-69	12.1	36.1	20.2	0.5	4.7	2.1
1969-70	13.7	38.2	21.9	1.4	1.6	1.5
1970-71	14.9	41.2	23.7	1.0	2.2	1.5
1971-72	14.9	43.7	24.6	0.0*	1.8	0.7

*Less than 0.1 percent.

The NEA Research Division estimates cumulative enrollments to the end of the school year. The enrollment figures reported in the *Statistics of State School Systems* of the U. S. Office of Education are comparable to NEA Research Division estimates in respect to time, method of computation, and totals, but differ in that the U. S. Office of Education divides total enrollment into grade levels rather than into the organization levels of the NEA Research Division estimates. The estimates of the total enrollment in the NEA series shown above and the total enrollment figures reported in the *Statistics of State School Systems* series of the U. S. Office of Education shown below have differed only slightly for the years 1961-62 through 1967-68. The difference between the U. S. Office of Education figures of total enrollment for 1967-68 and the NEA Research Division estimates for the same year is 1.0 percent.

School year	Cumulative public-school enrollment (USOE Series)*
1961-62	38,252,673
1962-63	39,746,000
1963-64	41,025,005
1964-65	42,280,000
1965-66	42,825,000
1966-67	43,898,000
1967-68	45,076,000

*U. S. Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Education. *Statistics of State School Systems, 1967-68.* Washington, D. C.: Government Printing Office, 1970. p. 37.

Average Daily Membership

A pupil is a member of a school from the date he is placed on the current roll until he leaves permanently. Membership is the total number of pupils belonging, the sum of those present and those absent. Average daily membership for the school year is an average obtained by dividing the aggregate days of membership by the number of days in which schools were in session.

The U. S. Office of Education in *State Education Records and Reports Series: Handbook II* recommends average daily membership as the best measure of pupil load. However, some states have not adopted this method for reporting pupils.

Column 5 of Tables 3 and 4 gives the estimated ADM for 1970-71 and for 1971-72 for the states reporting and an estimated total for the 50 states and the District of Columbia. In 1970-71 the estimated ADM total was 45,393,630; in 1971-72, 45,663,748. This represents a gain of 0.6 percent.

The 10-year trend in average daily membership shows an increase of 24.1 percent since 1961-62. The estimated average daily membership since 1961-62 is shown below as a combination of the figures of the U. S. Office of Education and NEA Research Division (NEA Research Division estimates are starred):

School year	Average daily membership	Percent increase Over 1961-62	Percent increase Over previous year
1961-62	36,809,000	...	...
1962-63	38,600,000*	4.9	4.9
1963-64	39,700,000	7.9	2.8
1964-65	40,821,680*	10.9	2.8
1965-66	41,500,000	12.7	1.7
1966-67	42,499,817*	15.5	2.4
1967-68	43,269,300	17.6	1.8
1968-69	44,341,836*	20.5	2.5
1969-70	45,248,568*	22.9	2.0
1970-71	45,393,630*	23.3	0.3
1971-72	45,663,748*	24.1	0.6

Average Daily Attendance

The average daily attendance for the school year is the aggregate days the pupils were actually in school divided by the number of days school was actually in session. From 1970-71 to 1971-72, average daily attendance increased to a total of 42,626,558, or 0.5 percent. The figures below show the trend in average daily attendance by combining the figures of the U. S. Office of Education and the NEA Research Division estimates (NEA Research Division estimates are starred):

School year	Average daily attendance	Percent increase Over 1961-62	Percent increase Over previous year
1961-62	34,682,000	...	...
1962-63	36,015,853*	3.8	3.8
1963-64	37,405,058	7.9	3.9
1964-65	38,363,303*	10.6	2.6
1965-66	39,154,497	12.9	2.1
1966-67	39,899,437*	15.0	1.9
1967-68	40,827,965	17.7	2.3
1968-69	41,396,197*	19.4	1.4
1969-70	42,262,925*	21.9	2.1
1970-71	42,434,720*	22.4	0.4
1971-72	42,626,558*	22.9	0.5

Average daily attendance was 88.7 percent of the total cumulative enrollment in 1970-71 (Table 3, column 8). It is estimated that in 1971-72 average daily attendance will be 88.4 percent of enrollment (Table 4, column 8). Average daily attendance as a percent of enrollment is shown below for the school years 1961-62 through 1971-72 (NEA Research Division estimates are starred):

School year	Percent ADA is of cumulative enrollment
1961-62	90.7
1962-63	89.2*
1963-64	91.2
1964-65	89.5*
1965-66	91.4
1966-67	89.5*
1967-68	91.3
1968-69	89.0*
1969-70	89.6*
1970-71	88.7*
1971-72	88.4*

Column 9 of Tables 3 and 4 shows that average daily attendance is 93.5 and 93.3 percent of average daily membership, for 1970-71 and 1971-72, respectively, for the 50 states and the District of Columbia. The difference between 100 percent and the percents shown in this column is an indication of average daily absence.

High-School Graduates

An estimated 2,733,156 high-school pupils will graduate in 1971-72. This is an increase of 2.4 percent over the estimated number of graduates in 1970-71 and 62.9 percent higher than in 1961-62. The estimate of public high-school graduates in 1970-71 was 2,668,094, or 1.7 percent higher than in 1969-70. The figures below show the 10-year trend by combining the figures of the U. S. Office of Education and the NEA Research Division estimates (starred):

School year	Number of high-school graduates	Percent change Over 1961-62	Percent change Over previous year
1961-62	1,678,024	...	...
1962-63	1,732,243*	3.2	3.2
1963-64	2,008,371	19.7	15.9
1964-65	2,362,589*	40.8	17.6
1965-66	2,326,811	38.7	−1.5
1966-67	2,396,719*	42.8	3.0
1967-68	2,394,535	42.7	−0.1
1968-69	2,534,677*	51.1	5.9
1969-70	2,622,550*	56.3	3.5
1970-71	2,668,094*	59.0	1.7
1971-72	2,733,156*	62.9	2.4

INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF

The instructional staff comprises classroom teachers, principals, supervisors, librarians, guidance and psychological personnel, and related instructional workers. In these estimates the series on the total instructional staff is more reliable than the series on the staff components because of the differences among states in the classifications of positions within the instructional staff and shifts in these classifications over the years.

Total Instructional Staff

The total instructional staff in 1971-72 is estimated at 2,328,285. This is an increase of 1.4 percent over the revised estimate of 2,297,015 staff members in 1970-71. The NEA Research Division estimates of the numbers of classroom teachers, principals, supervisors, and other instructional staff are shown below for the two years.

Instructional staff	1970-71	1971-72
Elementary-school classroom teachers	1,130,347	1,138,418
Secondary-school classroom teachers	931,896	951,205
Total classroom teachers	2,062,243	2,089,623
Other instructional staff	109,735	112,662
Principals and supervisors	125,037	126,000
Total staff	2,297,015	2,328,285

Since 1961-62 the instructional staff has increased 46.6 percent, an average rate of 3.9 percent a year. The trend in the total instructional staff since 1961-62 is shown below as a combination of the figures of the U. S. Office of Education and NEA Research Division estimates (starred):

School year	Instructional staff	Percent gain Over 1961-62	Percent gain Over previous year
1961-62	1,587,761	...	...
1962-63	1,651,230*	4.0	4.0
1963-64	1,716,577	8.1	4.0
1964-65	1,796,574*	13.2	4.7
1965-66	1,884,509	18.7	4.9
1966-67	1,980,545*	24.7	5.1
1967-68	2,071,246	30.5	4.6
1968-69	2,158,713*	36.0	4.2
1969-70	2,233,776*	40.7	3.5
1970-71	2,297,015*	44.7	2.8
1971-72	2,328,285*	46.6	1.4

Classroom Teachers

Trends in the numbers of elementary- and secondary-school classroom teachers since 1961-62 are shown below in a combination of U. S. Office of Education figures and NEA Research Division estimates (starred):

School year	Elementary-school classroom teachers	Secondary-school classroom teachers	Total classroom teachers
1961-62	877,307	580,657	1,457,964
1962-63	893,656*	618,997*	1,512,653*
1963-64	906,606	661,368	1,567,974
1964-65	929,458*	707,263*	1,636,721*
1965-66	974,098	736,790	1,710,888
1966-67	1,006,973*	780,376*	1,787,349*
1967-68	1,039,282	824,685	1,863,967
1968-69	1,079,347*	863,947*	1,943,294*
1969-70	1,109,302*	899,130*	2,008,432*
1970-71	1,130,347*	931,896*	2,062,243*
1971-72	1,138,418*	951,205*	2,089,623*

The elementary-school classroom teachers totaled 1,138,418 in 1971-72, a gain of 0.7 percent over the revised estimate of 1,130,347 for 1970-71. The elementary-school classroom teaching staff has increased 29.8 percent since 1961-62.

By 1971-72 the secondary-school classroom teachers numbered an estimated 951,205, a gain of 2.1 percent over the revised estimate of 931,896 for 1970-71. Over the years since 1961-62 the number of secondary-school teachers has increased 63.8 percent.

For 1971-72 the total number of classroom teachers is estimated at 2,089,623, a gain of 1.3 percent over the revised estimate of 2,062,243 for 1970-71. Since 1961-62 the total classroom teaching staff has increased 43.3 percent.

The figures below show the percents of change in the number of classroom teachers since 1961-62 and changes year by year.

School year	Percent increase over 1961-62			Percent increase over previous year		
	Elementary	Secondary	Total	Elementary	Secondary	Total
1962-63	1.9	6.6	3.8	1.9	6.6	3.8
1963-64	3.3	13.9	7.5	1.4	6.8	3.7
1964-65	5.9	21.8	12.3	2.5	6.9	4.4
1965-66	11.0	26.9	17.3	4.8	4.2	4.5
1966-67	14.8	34.4	22.6	3.4	5.9	4.5
1967-68	18.5	42.0	27.8	3.2	5.7	4.3
1968-69	23.0	48.8	33.3	3.9	4.8	4.3
1969-70	26.4	54.8	37.8	2.8	4.1	3.4
1970-71	28.8	60.5	41.4	1.9	3.6	2.7
1971-72	29.8	63.8	43.3	0.7	2.1	1.3

Men and Women Classroom Teachers

Men classroom teachers as a percent of total classroom teachers have been increasing. In 1971-72, it is estimated that men will account for 33.1 percent of the teaching staff in elementary and secondary schools as compared with 29.9 percent in 1961-62. In actual numbers, men teachers will increase from 436,575 in 1961-62 to an estimated 692,618 in 1971-72, or 58.6 percent. In the same period, women teachers will increase from 1,021,389 in 1961-62 to an estimated 1,397,005, or 36.8 percent. The percentage increase in men teachers has been greatest in the secondary schools—66.7 percent higher in 1971-72 than in 1961-62. In the elementary schools the increase over the same period was 39.1 percent. State estimates of men and women classroom teachers are shown in Tables 5 and 6 for 1970-71 and 1971-72.

The figures and percentages given below show the trend in the numbers of men employed as teachers. The figures are from the U. S. Office of Education and the NEA Research Division (NEA Research Division estimates are starred):

School year	Number of men classroom teachers			Men teachers as a percent of classroom teachers		
	Elementary	Secondary	Total	Elementary	Secondary	Total
1961-62	127,177	309,398	436,575	14.5	53.3	29.9
1962-63*	129,161	326,670	455,831	14.5	52.8	30.1
1963-64	131,470	356,497	487,967	14.5	53.9	31.1
1964-65*	136,758	378,402	515,160	14.7	53.5	31.5
1965-66	148,473	395,295	543,768	15.2	53.7	31.8
1966-67*	148,024	417,315	565,339	14.7	53.5	31.6
1967-68*	151,651	436,157	587,808	14.6	52.9	31.5
1968-69*	162,948	460,524	623,472	15.1	53.3	32.1
1969-70*	169,635	482,951	652,586	15.3	53.7	32.5
1970-71*	173,051	504,217	677,268	15.3	54.1	32.8
1971-72*	176,913	515,705	692,618	15.5	54.2	33.1

The number of men and women classroom teachers and the percentage increase since 1961-62 are shown below (NEA Research Division estimates are starred):

School year	Number of classroom teachers		Percent increase in men and women classroom teachers			
			Over 1961-62		Over previous year	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
1961-62	436,575	1,021,389	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .
1962-63*	455,831	1,056,822	4.4	3.5	4.4	3.5
1963-64	487,967	1,080,007	11.8	5.7	7.0	2.2
1964-65*	515,160	1,121,561	18.0	9.8	5.6	3.8
1965-66	543,768	1,167,120	24.6	14.3	5.6	4.1
1966-67*	565,339	1,222,010	29.5	19.6	4.0	4.7
1967-68*	587,808	1,276,159	34.6	24.9	4.0	4.4
1968-69*	623,472	1,319,822	42.8	29.2	6.1	3.4
1969-70*	652,586	1,355,846	49.5	32.7	4.7	2.7
1970-71*	677,268	1,384,975	55.1	35.6	3.8	2.1
1971-72*	692,618	1,397,005	58.6	36.8	2.3	0.9

Instructional Staff Salaries

The estimate of the average salary of the instructional staff in 1971-72 is $10,146 (Table 8). The revised estimate for 1970-71 is $9,698 (Table 7). The gain of $448 represents an increase of 4.6 percent.

These average salary figures are for the entire instructional staff—classroom teachers, principals, supervisors, and other instructional personnel. In the computation of the national average, each state average is weighted by the number of instructional staff members in the state.

The trend in average salaries is shown below as a combination of figures of the U. S. Office of Education and estimates of the NEA Research Division (starred):

School year	Average annual salary	Percent of increase	
		Over 1961-62	Over previous year
1961-62	$5,700*	. . .	. . .
1962-63	5,921*	3.9	3.9
1963-64	6,240	9.5	5.4
1964-65	6,465*	13.4	3.6
1965-66	6,935	21.7	7.3
1966-67	7,129*	25.1	2.8
1967-68	7,630	33.9	7.0
1968-69	8,272*	45.1	8.4
1969-70	9,047*	58.7	9.4
1970-71	9,698*	70.1	7.2
1971-72	10,146*	78.0	4.6

Salaries of the instructional staff have gained every year in the past 10 years at an average annual rate of 6.0 percent. The average salary per member of the instructional staff in 1971-72 is estimated at $10,146, an increase of $4,446, or 78.0 percent, over the average salary $5,700 in 1961-62. In terms of purchasing power, as measured by the Consumer Price Index of the U. S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics (1967 = 100.0), the average salary of instructional staff members had advanced from $6,485 in 1961-62 to $8,289 in 1971-72. (The C. P. I. for the 1961-62 school year equals 87.9 and stood at 122.4 for September 1971.) Insofar as the Consumer Price Index is an accurate measure of the increases in the cost of living for instructional staff members throughout the United States, the real gain in the purchasing power of average salaries amounted to 27.8 percent in the 10 years since 1961-62.

Classroom Teachers' Salaries

For 1970-71 the estimated average salary of classroom teachers was revised to $9,269, or 95.6 percent of the average salary of the total instructional staff. The revised average annual salary of elementary-school teachers in 1970-71 was $9,021, and of secondary-school teachers, $9,568.

For 1971-72 the average salary of classroom teachers is estimated at $9,690, or 95.5 percent of the figure for the entire instructional staff. This is a gain of 4.5 percent over the figure for 1970-71. The estimated average salary of elementary-school teachers in 1971-72 is $9,420; and of secondary-school teachers, $10,015.

The average salaries of elementary-school teachers are lower than those of secondary-school teachers; however, over the past years the difference has decreased. In 1961-62 the average annual salary of elementary-school teachers was 92.5 percent of the corresponding figure for secondary-school teachers. By 1971-72 the average salary of elementary-school teachers increased to 94.1 percent of the salary estimated for secondary-school teachers. The decrease in the difference may be the result of several factors: increased preparation of elementary-school teachers, longer periods of service, and improved status of the position of elementary-school teachers.

Table 7, columns 6 through 13, and Table 8, columns 8 through 15, show by state the percent distribution of classroom teachers by salaries paid. The trend in this distribution for the United States is shown below:

School year	Percent of classroom teachers paid: Below $7,500	$7,500-8,499	$8,500-9,499	$9,500-10,499	$10,500-11,499	$11,500-12,499	$12,500-13,499	$13,500 and over
1961-62	91.0	9.0*	...	...	...	...	...	...
1962-63	87.9	8.1	4.0*	...	...	...	...	...
1963-64	84.8	9.0	6.3*	...	...	...	...	...
1964-65	81.8	10.1	5.5	2.6*	...	...	...	...
1965-66	77.4	11.5	6.6	4.5*	...	...	...	...
1966-67	70.6	13.2	8.6	4.5	3.1*	...	...	...
1967-68	61.1	15.3	10.5	6.6	6.5*	...	...	...
1968-69	49.5	18.1	13.4	8.6	6.0	4.3*	...	...
1969-70	36.6	19.7	14.4	11.4	7.7	10.3*	...	...
1970-71	24.7	18.8	15.6	12.5	9.4	6.3	6.2	6.5
1971-72	19.9	17.7	15.9	13.4	10.4	7.6	7.4	7.8

*Detailed breakdown not available beyond last salary range shown.

In 1961-62, about 91.0 percent of all classroom teachers were paid less than $7,500. It is estimated that in 1971-72, 19.9 percent will be paid less than $7,500. In 1961-62, 1 classroom teacher in 10 was paid $7,500 or more; in 1971-72 more than 8 classroom teachers in 10 will be paid $7,500 or more.

The average salaries paid classroom teachers from 1961-62 to 1971-72 are shown in the figures given below for elementary- and secondary-school teachers and all classroom teachers. Estimates of classroom teacher salaries are based on data compiled by the NEA Research Division.

School year	Average annual salaries, 1961-62 to 1971-72		
	Elementary	Secondary	Total
1961-62	$5,340	$5,775	$5,515
1962-63	5,560	5,980	5,732
1963-64	5,805	6,266	5,995
1964-65	5,985	6,451	6,195
1965-66	6,279	6,761	6,485
1966-67	6,622	7,109	6,830
1967-68	7,280	7,692	7,423
1968-69	7,718	8,210	7,952
1969-70	8,412	8,891	8,635
1970-71	9,021	9,568	9,269
1971-72	9,420	10,015	9,690

The percentage increase in salaries over 1961-62 and over the previous year are shown below. More detailed analyses of the salaries of instructional staff and classroom teachers are available in *Economic Status of the Teaching Profession, 1970-71*, Research Report 1971-R4.

School year	Percent increase over 1961-62			Percent increase over previous year		
	Elementary	Secondary	Total	Elementary	Secondary	Total
1962-63	4.1	3.5	3.9	4.1	3.5	3.9
1963-64	8.7	8.5	8.7	4.4	4.8	4.6
1964-65	12.1	11.7	12.3	3.1	3.0	3.3
1965-66	17.6	17.1	17.6	4.9	4.8	4.7
1966-67	24.0	23.1	23.8	5.5	5.1	5.3
1967-68	36.3	33.2	34.6	9.9	8.2	8.7
1968-69	44.5	42.2	44.2	6.0	6.7	7.1
1969-70	57.5	54.0	56.6	9.0	8.3	8.6
1970-71	68.9	65.7	68.1	7.2	7.6	7.3
1971-72	76.4	73.4	75.7	4.4	4.7	4.5

Differences among the states in average salaries are great. Estimated average salaries paid to instructional staff by state in 1971-72 vary from a low of $6,716 to a high of $14,584. Salaries of instructional staff for the 50 states are distributed as follows:

Estimated average annual salary of instructional staff	Number of states
Below $7,500	2
$7,500-7,999	7
8,000-8,499	5
8,500-8,999	6
9,000-9,499	5
9,500-9,999	6
10,000-10,499	4
10,500-10,999	9
11,000-11,500	2
11,500 and over	4

In 1971-72, the salary in the state with the highest average annual salary of instructional staff is 2.2 times that of the state with the lowest salary. In 1961-62, the ratio between the highest and the lowest average state salaries was about 2.0 to 1. The dollar gap has grown from $3,727 to $7,868.

REVENUE AND NONREVENUE RECEIPTS

The total revenue and nonrevenue receipts of public schools are estimated at $50,127,357,000 for 1971-72. This is an increase of 5.0 percent over the revised estimated total receipts of $47,743,849,000 for 1970-71.

All receipts which become available during the school year are reported; receipts which are used for payment of principal and interest on long-term debt and nonrevenue receipts which are used largely for capital outlay expenditures are included. The figures on expenditures, however, include capital outlay but not payments on principal. Chiefly for this reason, the total receipts will generally be in excess of the total expenditures.

Revenue Receipts

This series includes revenue receipts available for expenditures for current expenses (including non-day school programs operated by the public schools), capital outlay, and debt service for public schools. Included as revenue receipts are all appropriations from general funds of federal, state, county, and local governments, receipts from taxes levied for school purposes, income from permanent school funds and endowments, income from leases of school lands, interest on bank deposits, tuition, gifts, etc.

For 1971-72, revenue receipts are estimated at $46,644,623,000, an increase of 7.4 percent over the revised estimate of $43,438,439,000 for 1970-71. Estimates of federal revenues present special problems: It is difficult for some states to estimate the imputed value of surplus commodities distributed for school food programs. In addition, the flow of federal revenues to the schools is not as predictable as funding from state and local governments.

From 1961-62 through 1971-72, school revenue receipts increased 166.1 percent at an average annual rate of 10.3 percent for the decade. Below are shown the revenue receipts since 1961-62 as reported by the U. S. Office of Education and the NEA Research Division estimates (NEA Research Division estimates are starred):

School year	Amount (in thousands)	Percent increase Over 1961-62	Percent increase Over previous year
1961-62	$17,527,707	...	...
1962-63	18,769,388*	7.1	7.1
1963-64	20,544,182	17.2	9.5
1964-65	21,962,262*	25.3	6.9
1965-66	25,356,858	44.7	15.5
1966-67	27,256,043*	55.5	7.5
1967-68	31,903,064	82.0	17.0
1968-69	34,756,006*	98.3	8.9
1969-70	38,192,011*	117.9	9.9
1970-71	43,438,439*	147.8	13.7
1971-72	46,644,623*	166.1	7.4

State-by-state figures on the sources of school revenue are given in Tables 9 and 10, columns 2-4 and 6-8, for the years 1970-71 and 1971-72, respectively. These figures show an expected $176,876,000 increase in federal revenues, an expected increase of $1,691,384,000 in state revenues, and an expected increase of $1,337,924,000 in local revenues, for a total increase of $3.2 billion in revenue receipts for the year.

The following figures show the percents of revenue receipts from federal, state, and local sources for the years 1961-62 through 1971-72 as reported by the U.S. Office of Education and in the estimates of the

NEA Research Division. The share from federal revenue sources was fairly constant through 1964-65. In 1965-66, new and expanded federal programs doubled the federal revenues. The NEA Research Division estimates are starred in the series shown below:

School year	Percent of school revenue derived from: Federal sources	State sources	Local and other sources
1961-62	4.3	38.7	56.9
1962-63	3.6*	39.3*	57.1*
1963-64	4.4	39.3	56.4
1964-65	3.8*	39.7*	56.5*
1965-66	7.9	39.1	53.0
1966-67	7.9*	39.1*	53.0*
1967-68	8.8	38.5	52.3
1968-69	7.4*	40.0*	52.6*
1969-70	7.2*	40.9*	51.8*
1970-71	7.2*	40.0*	52.8*
1971-72	7.1*	40.9*	52.0*

Nonrevenue Receipts

Nonrevenue receipts include all monies received from loans, sales of bonds, sales of property purchased from capital funds, and insurance adjustments. The nonrevenue receipts for 1971-72 were estimated at $3,482,734,000, down 19.1 percent from the revised estimate of $4,305,410,000 for 1970-71. From 1961-62 to 1971-72, nonrevenue receipts increased 38.6 percent. Total nonrevenue receipts are shown in a combination of figures from the U. S. Office of Education and the NEA Research Division estimates, which are starred:

School year	Nonrevenue receipts (in thousands)
1961-62	$2,512,959
1962-63	2,930,662*
1963-64	2,520,545
1964-65	2,724,186*
1965-66	3,330,803
1966-67	2,912,099*
1967-68	3,747,356
1968-69	3,631,004*
1969-70	3,428,923*
1970-71	4,305,410*
1971-72	3,482,734*

EXPENDITURES

The total expenditures of the public schools, including current expense, capital outlay, and interest, increased from $43,716,076,000 in 1970-71 to an estimated $46,804,382,000 in 1971-72. The increase of $3.1 billion includes expected expenditures from federal appropriations, rising state appropriations, and increasing local tax revenues. Increased expenditures are estimated for all major categories of expenditure, i.e., current expenditures for elementary and secondary day schools, current expenditures for other programs (community services, community colleges, adult education, etc., when operated by local school districts), capital outlay, and interest on school debt. Repayment of principal on bonded indebtedness is not included.

Total Expenditures

The total amount to be spent during 1971-72 for current expenses, capital outlay, and interest on school debt represents a 7.1 percent increase over comparable expenditures estimated for 1970-71 and a 154.7 percent increase over 1961-62.

The total expenditures from 1961-62 to 1971-72, as reported by the U. S. Office of Education and by the NEA Research Division, are as follows (NEA Research Division estimates are starred):

School year	Amount (in thousands)	Percent increase Over 1961-62	Percent increase Over previous year
1961-62	$18,373,339	...	...
1962-63	19,735,070*	7.4	7.4
1963-64	21,324,993	16.1	8.1
1964-65	23,029,742*	25.3	8.0
1965-66	26,248,026	42.9	14.0
1966-67	28,352,330*	54.3	8.0
1967-68	32,977,182	79.5	16.3
1968-69	35,782,262*	94.8	8.5
1969-70	39,090,792*	112.8	9.2
1970-71	43,716,076*	137.9	11.8
1971-72	46,804,382*	154.7	7.1

Current Expenditures

Current expenditure of elementary and secondary day schools includes amounts paid for general control, instructional service, operation, maintenance, fixed charges, and other school services at all levels of administration—state, intermediate, and basic local. Current expenditure comprises all governmental contributions to the retirement fund and expenditure for school services, including attendance, health services, transportation, food services, and other. This figure does not include payments for capital outlay and interest on school debt or, except when otherwise noted, amounts spent for community colleges, adult education, summer school, community services, and services to nonpublic-school pupils.

The estimated current expenditure increased from $36,852,065,000 in 1970-71 to $39,589,764,000 in 1971-72. The following figures show the increases in current expenditure as reported by the U. S. Office of Education and the NEA Research Division (NEA Research Division estimates are starred):

School year	Amount (in thousands)	Percent increase Over 1961-62	Percent increase Over previous year
1961-62†	$14,729,270	...	...
1962-63	15,606,328*	6.0	6.0
1963-64	17,218,446	16.9	10.3
1964-65	18,548,925*	25.9	7.7
1965-66	21,053,280	42.9	13.5
1966-67	22,854,760*	55.2	8.6
1967-68	26,877,162	82.5	17.6
1968-69	29,043,410*	97.2	8.1
1969-70	32,683,265*	121.9	12.5
1970-71	36,852,065*	150.2	12.8
1971-72	39,589,764*	168.8	7.4

†Includes expenditures for community colleges, adult education, and summer school programs in California.

Annual increases over the past 10 years have averaged 10.5 percent. In the 10 years since 1961-62, current expenditures for public elementary and secondary day schools have increased 168.8 percent.

Current Expenditure per Pupil in ADA

The current expenditure per pupil in average daily attendance (ADA) for elementary and secondary day schools for 1971-72 is estimated at $929, an increase of $61 over the revised figure of $868 for 1970-71.

The following figures show the average cost per pupil in ADA for each year since 1961-62 and the percent increases in cost per pupil in ADA (NEA Research Division estimates are starred):

School year	Amount	Percent increase Over 1961-62	Percent increase Over previous year
1961-62	$419	...	...
1962-63	433*	3.3	3.3
1963-64	460	9.8	6.2
1964-65	484*	15.5	5.2
1965-66	537	28.2	11.0
1966-67	573*	36.8	6.7
1967-68	658	57.0	14.8
1968-69	702*	67.5	6.7
1969-70	773*	84.5	10.1
1970-71	868*	107.2	12.3
1971-72	929*	121.7	7.0

Current expenditure per pupil in ADA increased from $419 in 1961-62 to an estimated $929 in 1971-72, a rise of 121.7 percent. Variations among the states in expenditures per pupil are great. Estimated expenditure per pupil in ADA for 1971-72 varies from a low of $543 to a high of $1,468. Expenditures per pupil in ADA in the 50 states and the District of Columbia are distributed as follows:

Current expenditure per pupil in ADA for elementary and secondary day schools	Number of states
$500-549	1
550-599	0
600-649	3
650-699	4
700-749	6
750-799	2
800-849	6
850-899	7
900-949	6
950-999	2
1,000 and over	14

Current Expenditure per Pupil in ADM

Average daily membership (ADM) is recommended as a better measure than ADA for use in computing per-pupil expenditure. It represents an average of the pupils belonging —those attending (ADA) plus those absent—and provides a measure of the actual number of pupils for whom the expenditures were made. Because some states have not adopted this method of pupil reporting, figures on expenditures per pupil in ADM are incomplete.

Column 4 of Tables 11 and 12 gives the expenditure per pupil in ADM for 1970-71 (revised) and for 1971-72 for each of the states and the District of Columbia reporting average daily membership. From this incomplete return, the NEA Research Division has estimated that for the 50 states and the District of Columbia the expenditure per pupil in ADM is $812 for 1970-71 and $867 for 1971-72, or about 93 percent of the expenditure per pupil in ADA for each of these years.

The following figures show the average cost per pupil in ADM starting with 1961-62. The percent increases in cost per pupil in ADM are also shown (NEA Research Division estimates are starred):

School year	Amount	Percent increase Over 1961-62	Over previous year
1961-62	$394	...	...
1962-63	404*	2.5	2.5
1963-64	434	10.2	7.4
1964-65	454*	15.2	4.6
1965-66	507	28.7	11.7
1966-67	538*	36.5	6.1
1967-68	621	57.6	15.4
1968-69	655*	66.2	5.5
1969-70	722*	83.2	10.2
1970-71	812*	106.1	12.5
1971-72	867*	120.1	6.8

Current Expenditures for Other Programs

Current expenditures for programs other than elementary and secondary day school programs include expenditures for summer schools, community colleges, adult education, and for community services (public libraries, community centers, recreational programs, etc.) when operated by local school districts.

Current expenditures for other programs amount to $1,112,235,000 in 1970-71 and to $1,202,515,000 in 1971-72, an increase of 8.1 percent. This increase reflects the addition of community college programs in some states, increased funds for vocational and adult education, and the many new and expanded community services being administered by local school systems.

Capital Outlay

Capital outlay was estimated at $4,333,001,000 for 1970-71 and at $4,500,157,000 for 1971-72. The trend in expenditures for capital outlay is given below for the years 1961-62 through 1971-72 by combining figures from the U.S. Office of Education and estimates of the NEA Research Division (NEA Research Division estimates are starred):

School year	Capital outlay (in thousands)	Percent change Over 1961-62	Over previous year
1961-62	$2,862,153	...	...
1962-63	3,130,697*	9.4	9.4
1963-64	2,977,976	4.0	−4.9
1964-65	3,241,285*	13.2	8.8
1965-66	3,754,862	31.2	15.8
1966-67	3,662,106*	27.9	−2.5
1967-68	4,255,791	48.7	16.2
1968-69	4,461,140*	55.9	4.8
1969-70	4,158,412*	45.3	−6.8
1970-71	4,333,001*	51.4	4.2
1971-72	4,500,157*	57.2	3.9

Expenditures for capital outlay show increases from 1961-62 to 1971-72 at an annual rate of 4.9 percent.

Interest on School Debt

For the school year 1970-71 the total expenditure for interest was estimated at $1,418,775,000. For the school year 1971-72 this expenditure increased to $1,511,946,000, a gain of 6.6 percent. The trend from 1961-62 to 1971-72 is shown below by combining figures from the U.S. Office of Education and the NEA Research Division (NEA Research Division estimates are starred):

School year	Interest (in thousands)	Percent increase Over 1961-62	Over previous period
1961-62	$ 587,823	...	...
1962-63	626,674*	6.6	6.6
1963-64	701,044	19.3	11.9
1964-65	738,525*	25.6	5.3
1965-66	791,580	34.7	7.2
1966-67	905,299*	54.0	14.4
1967-68	977,810	66.3	8.0
1968-69	1,103,727*	87.8	12.9
1969-70	1,219,052*	107.4	10.4
1970-71	1,418,775*	141.4	16.4
1971-72	1,511,946*	157.2	6.6

Since 1961-62, interest payments on school debt have more than doubled.

* * * * *

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ALASKA: All dollar amounts should be reduced by about 30 percent to make purchasing power generally more comparable to data reported for other areas of the United States.

CALIFORNIA: For purposes of this report, average daily attendance is adjusted by NEA Research Division to exclude excused absences. Unless otherwise marked, all figures were supplied by the California Teachers Association.

FLORIDA: Pupil data do not include enrollments at University Laboratory Schools.

KANSAS and WISCONSIN: Data for vocational post-high schools not part of the regular public school system are not included.

MAINE: Pupil data do not include pupils attending publicly supported private academies and out-of-state schools. Current expenditures for programs for other than day school and state revenues include funds spent on these pupils.

NEW MEXICO: Revenues and expenditures include funds for the operation of the Public School Finance Division which is not part of the State Department of Education.

TABLE 1 NOTES

ALASKA: Two districts are headed by principals and two by a head teacher.

ARKANSAS, INDIANA, and NEW JERSEY: County superintendents are not included in superintendents of basic districts. New Jersey includes county vocational administrators. Indiana does not include trustees of township school systems and board members of joint boards and consolidated school systems under a county superintendent.

CALIFORNIA: Includes 68 community college districts.

MASSACHUSETTS: Columns 2 and 7 include regular and vocational regular plus all cities and towns but do not include regions accepted but in planning state. Columns 4 and 9 include towns which are not operating schools but are regionalized.

PENNSYLVANIA: Jointures, including two or more districts uniting for the operation of schools, are counted as one district.

VIRGINIA: Column 2 does not include special town districts.

TABLE 2 NOTES

With some exceptions, reporting of enrollment is based on organizational level, i.e., kindergarten and elementary as elementary, and junior and senior high school as secondary.

MICHIGAN: Special education pupils, post-graduate pupils, nonpublic pupils, day/evening pupils, apprentice training pupils and practical nursing pupils in past years were included in the elementary columns 3 and 8. Adjustments for 1970-71 and 1971-72 reflect an accurate reporting and account in part for the change from previous years. There were 67,392 pupils in these categories in 1970-71. Michigan reports kindergarten through grade 6 as elementary, and grades 7 through 12 as secondary.

TENNESSEE: Includes 18,300 kindergarten pupils in fall and cumulative enrollments but does not include kindergarten pupils in average daily attendance and average daily membership.

WEST VIRGINIA: No state kindergarten in 1970-71. State kindergarten included in 1971-72.

TABLES 3 AND 4 NOTES

CUMULATIVE ENROLLMENT represents the total number of original entries in public schools within each state. Pupils enrolled in two or more states during the school year are counted more than once; therefore, the total for the United States is inflated by this duplication.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: Column 2 includes 2,017 prekindergarten pupils in Table 3 and 1,874 prekindergarten pupils in Table 4. Column 7 in Table 3 and column 7 in Table 4 are projections based on experience averages in 1966-67 and 1967-68 as actual figures are not available. Column 10 includes graduates from vocational high schools, Stay program, etc.

KANSAS: Average daily attendance and average daily membership include kindergarten at one-half.
MARYLAND: Does not include 511 evening class graduates in column 10, Table 3.
NEW MEXICO: Columns 2 and 4, Table 3, include kindergarten which is not state supported.
SOUTH CAROLINA: Column 2, Table 3, includes 16,278 special education pupils (ungraded).
TENNESSEE: Includes 18,300 kindergarten pupils in fall and cumulative enrollments but does not include kindergarten pupils in average daily attendance and average daily membership.
TEXAS and NEW MEXICO: Includes grades 1 to 12 in ADA and ADM, columns 5 and 7.

TABLES 5 AND 6 NOTES

ALABAMA, GEORGIA, LOUISIANA, VIRGINIA, and WISCONSIN: Include other nonsupervisory instructional staff in columns 2 through 8 with classroom teachers.
FLORIDA: Includes county-wide personnel, such as audiovisual, attendance, and television staff, in addition to regular personnel in column 9.
IDAHO: Includes other nonsupervisory staff in column 10.
MICHIGAN: Column 8 includes librarians and counselors who by assignment are required to have certification.
NEW HAMPSHIRE: Teachers who teach at both elementary and secondary levels are included with secondary-school teachers.
NEW JERSEY: Includes personnel assigned to more than one school; each person employed is counted only once—by his or her major assignment in column 9.
OHIO: Speech therapists and guidance personnel are included in columns 2 through 8 with classroom teachers.
SOUTH CAROLINA: Column 9 includes teacher aides.
WISCONSIN: Includes central administrative staff including administrators in column 10.

TABLES 7 AND 8 NOTES

PERCENTS may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
MASSACHUSETTS: Salary estimates for 1970-71 supplied by Massachusetts Teachers Association, Division of Research.
NEW MEXICO: Columns 3 and 5, Table 7, include kindergarten teachers, not state supported.
OHIO: Salary data for classroom teachers represent full-time teachers only.
SOUTH CAROLINA: Columns 6 through 13, Table 7, and columns 8 through 15, Table 8, include supervisory personnel.
PURCHASING POWER in 1967 dollars based on Consumer Price Index of 122.4, U. S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, September 1971.

TABLES 9 AND 10 NOTES

PERCENTS may not add to 100.0 because of rounding.
FEDERAL revenue receipts include federal grant programs to state and local school systems, including funds under the Elementary and Secondary Education Act, Economic Opportunity Act, aid to federally impacted areas, National Defense Education Act, Manpower Development and Training, vocational education, etc. Funds received from the School Lunch and Milk Program are included, but reporting on the money value of commodities received is incomplete. ESEA revenues have generally been estimated on a cash expenditure basis.
LOCAL AND OTHER revenue receipts include revenue receipts from local and intermediate sources, gifts, and tuition and fees from patrons.
ALABAMA: Includes social security and teacher retirement for all educational agencies and institutions in column 3, revenue receipts from the state.
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: Federal revenue receipts include federal appropriations for capital outlay, civil defense, Capitol Page School, and other federally funded programs listed above. Columns 4 and 5, Table 10, include $47,664,900 for capital outlay.

IDAHO: Column 2, Table 9, includes $1,330,000 in value of surplus commodities; column 2, Table 10, includes $1,579,000 in value of surplus commodities.

IOWA: State Department of Public Instruction funds, county funds for school purposes, and school lunch deficit funds included in column 3, Table 9 and Table 10 for 1970-71 and 1971-72, but not in previous years.

KANSAS: State receipts in Table 9 include $3,551,441 junior college revenue receipts; local receipts in Table 9 include $13,186,550 junior college revenue receipts; nonrevenue receipts in Table 9 include $18,200,000 junior college bond sales.

KENTUCKY: Value of commodities not included in column 2, Table 9. This amounts to $6 million. Total receipts, 1970-71 (Revised), do not include amounts for community colleges since they are not a responsibility of local public boards of education in Kentucky.

MARYLAND: Beginning with 1971-72, state assumed total cost of school construction.

MINNESOTA: Federal receipts do not include value of commodities for 1970-71.

MISSISSIPPI: Column 2, Table 9, includes $6,041,000 in value of surplus commodities, and column 2, Table 10, includes $6,000,000 in value of surplus commodities.

NEW HAMPSHIRE: Does not include state's share of teacher retirement and social security.

TENNESSEE: Column 2 includes $9,500,000 in value of surplus commodities.

TABLES 11 AND 12 NOTES

CURRENT EXPENDITURES for other programs include summer schools, adult education, community services, and community colleges and vocational schools when operated by local school districts.

CAPITAL OUTLAY does not include expenditures for repayment of principal on bonded indebtedness or expenditures for capital outlay by nonschool agencies. Capital outlay expenditures by nonschool agencies are estimated at $302,100,000 for 1970-71 and $355,000,000 for 1971-72 for Pennsylvania, $28,000,000 for 1970-71 and 1971-72 for Alabama, and $23,000,000 in 1970-71 and 1971-72 for Georgia, and $21,885,884 in 1970-71 and $20,984,998 in 1971-72 for Indiana. For Indiana new lease rentals created for $154,742,000 in 1970-71 and 1971-72 are not included.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA: Column 3 in Tables 11 and 12 is based on projections explained in footnote to column 7, Tables 3 and 4. Column 6, Table 12, includes $277,000 in Impact Aid Funds (PL 81-815) to be used for capital outlay.

IOWA: Includes expenditures for area vocational schools and junior colleges in columns 5 and 8.

KANSAS: Capital outlay in 1970-71 includes $18,200,000 junior college bond sales (column 6).

KENTUCKY: Current expenditures for other programs do not reflect state expenditures for community colleges as these institutions are not under the jurisdiction of local education agencies but are under the jurisdiction of The University of Kentucky.

MAINE: Expenditures for five post-high-school vocational centers operated by the state are not included.

MARYLAND: Beginning with 1971-72 state assumed total cost of construction.

MICHIGAN: Community college expenditures are included in column 2 of Tables 11 and 12.

NEW HAMPSHIRE: Does not include state's share of teacher retirement and social security. Capital outlay includes $10,204,663 for 1970-71 paid for principal of debt (column 6).

NEW MEXICO: Kindergarten programs are not included in column 2, expenditures for elementary and secondary day schools; they are included in expenditures of other programs, column 5.

TABLE 1.--ESTIMATED NUMBER OF BASIC ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS, BOARD MEMBERS, AND SUPERINTENDENTS--PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS, 1970-71 (REVISED) AND 1971-72

REGION AND STATE	1970-71 (REVISED)					1971-72				
	BASIC ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS			BOARD MEMBERS IN BASIC UNITS	SUPERINTENDENTS IN BASIC UNITS	BASIC ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS			BOARD MEMBERS IN BASIC UNITS	SUPERINTENDENTS IN BASIC UNITS
	TOTAL SCHOOL DISTRICTS	OPERATING SCHOOL DISTRICTS	NONOPERATING SCHOOL DISTRICTS			TOTAL SCHOOL DISTRICTS	OPERATING SCHOOL DISTRICTS	NONOPERATING SCHOOL DISTRICTS		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
50 STATES AND D. C.	17,662	17,138	511	97,435	12,986	17,218	16,920	288	95,364	12,851
NEW ENGLAND	1,374	1,252	109	7,142	674	1,374	1,257	107	6,993	677
CONNECTICUT	169	169	...	1,339	135	169	169	...	1,339	137
MAINE	288	232	56	1,569	130	292	236	56	1,580	129
MASSACHUSETTS	430	380	37	2,160	279	430	381	39	1,994	280
NEW HAMPSHIRE	168	157	11	754	42	167	156	11	755	43
RHODE ISLAND	40	40	...	220	36	40	40	...	225	36
VERMONT	279	274	5	1,100	52	276	275	1	1,100	52
MIDEAST	2,007	1,957	50	14,742	1,734	1,978	1,936	42	14,462	1,732
DELAWARE	26	26	...	191	26	26	26	...	180	26
MARYLAND	24	24	...	149	24	24	24	...	149	24
NEW JERSEY	600	581	19	4,674	424	602	581	21	4,716	430
NEW YORK	759	735	24	4,800	735	756	736	20	4,800	736
PENNSYLVANIA	597	590	7	4,917	524	569	568	1	4,606	515
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA ..	1	1	...	11	1	1	1	...	11	1
SOUTHEAST	1,759	1,755	4	10,061	1,728	1,761	1,758	3	10,058	1,727
ALABAMA	124	124	...	627	124	126	126	...	637	126
ARKANSAS	389	386	3	2,021	368	387	384	3	2,011	366
FLORIDA	67	67	...	343	67	67	67	...	343	67
GEORGIA	190	189	1	1,123	189	188	188	...	1,117	188
KENTUCKY	192	192	...	960	192	190	190	...	950	190
LOUISIANA	66	66	...	715	66	66	66	...	714	66
MISSISSIPPI	150	150	...	750	150	150	150	...	750	150
NORTH CAROLINA	152	152	...	940	152	152	152	...	940	152
SOUTH CAROLINA	93	93	...	653	93	93	93	...	653	93
TENNESSEE	147	147	...	940	147	147	147	...	940	147
VIRGINIA	134	134	...	714	125	140	140	...	728	127
WEST VIRGINIA	55	55	...	275	55	55	55	...	275	55
GREAT LAKES	3,207	3,189	18	19,850	2,963	3,147	3,138	9	19,654	2,927
ILLINOIS	1,175	1,171	4	8,135	1,100	1,146	1,144	2	8,022	1,075
INDIANA	317	315	2	1,600	280	312	312	...	1,585	277
MICHIGAN	630	620	10	4,010	530	620	613	7	3,997	530
OHIO	631	631	...	3,155	631	625	625	...	3,125	625
WISCONSIN	454	452	2	2,950	422	444	444	...	2,925	420
PLAINS	4,048	3,804	244	19,737	2,442	3,855	3,739	116	19,082	2,425
IOWA	454	453	1	2,373	451	453	452	1	2,373	452
KANSAS	311	311	...	1,900	311	311	311	...	1,900	311
MINNESOTA	446	443	3	2,900	440	443	440	3	2,890	437
MISSOURI	661	635	26	3,717	462	629	628	1	3,640	460
NEBRASKA	1,478	1,336	142	5,510	333	1,400	1,335	65	5,265	330
NORTH DAKOTA	411	356	55	1,836	254	386	344	42	1,552	252
SOUTH DAKOTA	287	270	17	1,501	191	233	229	4	1,462	183
SOUTHWEST	2,220	2,209	11	12,247	1,672	2,198	2,189	9	12,170	1,666
ARIZONA	295	292	3	936	131	293	290	3	927	131
NEW MEXICO	89	89	...	451	89	89	89	...	453	89
OKLAHOMA	649	649	...	2,607 *	456	649	649	...	2,607 *	456
TEXAS	1,187	1,179	8	8,253	996	1,167	1,161	6	8,183	990
ROCKY MOUNTAINS	1,211	1,140	71	4,662	585	1,082	1,082	...	4,232	547
COLORADO	181	181	...	999	176	181	181	...	999	176
IDAHO	115	115	...	560	106	115	115	...	560	106
MONTANA	744	674	70	2,300	182	652	652	...	1,984	157
UTAH	40	40	...	207	40	40	40	...	207	40
WYOMING	131	130	1	596	81	94	94	...	482	68
FAR WEST	1,807	1,803	4	8,835	1,163	1,793	1,791	2	8,550	1,124
CALIFORNIA	1,120	1,120	...	5,048	775	1,117	1,117	...	4,795	736
NEVADA	17	17	...	103	17	17	17	...	103	17
OREGON	350	346	4	2,070	125	341	340	1	2,046	125
WASHINGTON	320	320	...	1,614	246	318	317	1	1,606	246
ALASKA	28	28	...	148	24	29	29	...	152	25
HAWAII	1	1	...	11	1	1	1	...	11	1

See page 23 for footnotes.

TABLE 2.--ESTIMATED SCHOOL-AGE POPULATION AND FALL ENROLLMENT IN PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY DAY SCHOOLS, 1970-71 (REVISED) AND 1971-72

REGION AND STATE	1970-71 (REVISED) POPULATION 5-17 YEARS OF AGE, JULY 1, 1970 (IN THOUSANDS)	1970-71 (REVISED) FALL ENROLLMENT ELEMENTARY	1970-71 (REVISED) FALL ENROLLMENT SECONDARY	1970-71 (REVISED) FALL ENROLLMENT TOTAL	1970-71 (REVISED) PERCENT ENROLLMENT IS OF POPULATION 5-17 YEARS	1971-72 POPULATION 5-17 YEARS OF AGE, JULY 1, 1971 (IN THOUSANDS)	1971-72 FALL ENROLLMENT ELEMENTARY	1971-72 FALL ENROLLMENT SECONDARY	1971-72 FALL ENROLLMENT TOTAL	1971-72 PERCENT ENROLLMENT IS OF POPULATION 5-17 YEARS
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
50 STATES AND D.C.	53,039	28,109,090	17,785,223	45,894,313	86.5	52,266	28,069,411	18,099,129	46,168,540	88.3
NEW ENGLAND	2,897	1,613,976	920,894	2,534,870	87.5	2,951	1,618,831	941,554	2,560,385	86.8
CONNECTICUT	757	487,416	174,789	662,205	87.5	765	483,836	183,031	666,867	87.2
MAINE	256	176,804	67,866	244,670	95.6	258	178,500	69,200	247,700	96.0
MASSACHUSETTS ...	1,362	682,927	485,898	1,168,825	85.8	1,400	685,000	490,000	1,175,000	83.9
NEW HAMPSHIRE ...	185	94,624	64,132	158,756	85.8	188	97,345	66,757	164,102	87.3
RHODE ISLAND	222	106,287	81,425	187,712	84.6	223	106,914	83,782	190,696	85.5
VERMONT	115	65,918	46,784	112,702	98.0	117	67,236	48,784	116,020	99.2
MIDEAST.....	10,456	4,858,530	3,669,630	8,528,160	81.6	10,370	4,859,532	3,759,343	8,618,875	83.1
DELAWARE	150	73,590	59,155	132,745	88.5	148	73,887	61,126	135,013	91.2
MARYLAND	1,012	522,173	391,023	913,196	90.2	1,033	529,060	401,930	930,990	90.1
NEW JERSEY	1,782	976,887	506,566	1,483,453	83.2	1,789	1,003,556	516,983	1,520,539	85.0
NEW YORK	4,409	1,931,200	1,558,045	3,489,245	79.1	4,328	1,921,000	1,596,000	3,517,000	81.3
PENNSYLVANIA	2,905	1,264,247	1,099,570	2,363,817	81.4	2,909	1,244,400	1,128,100	2,372,500	81.6
DIST. OF COLUMBIA	198	90,433	55,271	145,704	73.6	163	87,629	55,204	142,833	87.6
SOUTHEAST	11,819	6,120,659	3,966,052	10,086,711	85.3	11,414	6,115,160	3,965,955	10,081,115	88.3
ALABAMA	962	424,511	378,996	803,507	83.5	929	427,696	378,619	806,315	86.8
ARKANSAS	525	247,912	212,191	460,103	87.6	495	248,586	212,766	461,352	93.2
FLORIDA	1,602	781,703	646,193	1,427,896	89.1	1,603	780,189*	649,763*	1,429,952*	89.2
GEORGIA	1,267	705,347	393,554	1,098,901	86.7	1,218	701,000	393,000	1,094,000	89.8
KENTUCKY	857	453,529	260,928	714,457	83.4	840	455,500	263,900	719,400	85.6
LOUISIANA	1,078	508,881	333,484	842,365	78.1	1,035	517,821	339,497	857,318	82.8
MISSISSIPPI	683	294,128	240,265	534,393	78.2	631	307,631	221,735	529,366	83.9
NORTH CAROLINA ..	1,375	835,739	356,448	1,192,187	86.7	1,317	821,511	358,473	1,179,984	89.6
SOUTH CAROLINA ..	762	390,156	244,614	634,770	83.3	716	387,035	242,291	629,326	87.9
TENNESSEE	1,028	571,224	328,669	899,893	87.5	998	570,724	326,189	896,913	89.9
VIRGINIA	1,225	685,754	393,000	1,078,754	88.1	1,192	672,257	401,816	1,074,073	90.1
WEST VIRGINIA ...	455	221,775	177,710	399,485	87.8	440	225,210	177,906	403,116	91.6
GREAT LAKES	10,696	5,661,365	3,523,438	9,184,803	85.9	10,665	5,628,150	3,602,220	9,230,370	86.5
ILLINOIS	2,861	1,499,554	857,082	2,356,636	82.4	2,847	1,489,500	878,000	2,367,500	83.2
INDIANA	1,373	683,717	547,741	1,231,458	89.7	1,379	672,447	558,343	1,230,790	89.3
MICHIGAN	2,437	1,184,075	994,671	2,178,746	89.4	2,437	1,199,257	1,009,852	2,209,109	90.6
OHIO	2,869	1,709,659	714,568	2,424,227	84.5	2,806	1,686,650	736,400	2,423,050	86.4
WISCONSIN	1,156	584,360	409,376	993,736	86.0	1,196	580,296	419,625	999,921	83.6
PLAINS	4,348	2,447,008	1,368,496	3,815,504	87.8	4,276	2,424,273	1,390,924	3,815,197	89.2
IOWA	749	465,942	193,634	659,576	88.1	739	465,122	195,301	660,423	89.4
KANSAS	613	294,995	216,780	511,775	83.5	569	291,455	214,179	505,634	88.9
MINNESOTA	1,036	489,232	431,607	920,839	88.9	1,046	492,115	439,950	932,065	89.1
MISSOURI	1,195	792,190	286,157	1,078,347	90.2	1,177	778,184	300,015	1,078,199	91.6
NEBRASKA	389	189,254	142,395	331,649	85.3	385	188,500	142,500	331,000	86.0
NORTH DAKOTA	177	100,441	46,572	147,013	83.1	174	97,557	46,862	144,419	83.0
SOUTH DAKOTA	189	114,954	51,351	166,305	88.0	186	111,340	52,117	163,457	87.9
SOUTHWEST	4,585	2,790,706	1,268,195	4,058,901	88.5	4,414	2,824,528	1,327,710	4,152,238	94.1
ARIZONA	491	305,000	133,000	438,000	89.2	483	316,498	138,014	454,512	94.1
NEW MEXICO	320	154,519	130,637	285,156	89.1	308	154,295	131,379	285,674	92.8
*OKLAHOMA	643	351,713	272,424	624,137	97.1	637	353,436	280,424	633,860	99.5
TEXAS	3,131	1,979,474	732,134	2,711,608	86.6	2,986	2,000,299	777,893	2,778,192	93.0
ROCKY MOUNTAINS ...	1,385	719,592	578,678	1,298,270	93.7	1,381	718,679	596,870	1,315,549	95.3
COLORADO	574	307,327	242,733	550,060	95.8	585	309,602	254,900	564,502	96.5
IDAHO	203	92,841	89,492	182,333	89.8	198	93,148	91,966	185,114	93.5
MONTANA	196	107,336	67,653	174,989	89.3	195	105,711	68,046	173,757	89.1
UTAH	321	165,486	138,516	304,002	94.7	311	164,363	141,383	305,746	98.3
WYOMING	91	46,602	40,284	86,886	95.5	92	45,855	40,575	86,430	93.9
FAR WEST	6,540	3,734,962	2,391,843	6,126,805	93.7	6,504	3,716,741	2,411,809	6,128,550	94.2
CALIFORNIA	5,020	2,938,000	1,764,000	4,702,000	93.7	4,971	2,934,735	1,776,881	4,711,616	94.8
NEVADA	126	73,708	53,858	127,566	101.2	126	75,920	55,475	131,395	104.3
OREGON	520	280,636	198,891	479,527	92.2	532	278,685	201,805	480,490	90.3
WASHINGTON	874	442,618	375,094	817,712	93.6	875	427,401	377,648	805,049	92.0
ALASKA	92	60,096	20,053	80,149	87.1	88	61,411	22,387	83,798	95.2
HAWAII	221	102,196	77,944	180,140	81.5	203	102,106	80,357	182,463	89.9

*Estimated by NEA Research Division.

See page 23 for footnotes.

TABLE 3.--ESTIMATED CUMULATIVE ENROLLMENT, AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP, AND AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE IN PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY DAY SCHOOLS AND NUMBER OF PUBLIC HIGH-SCHOOL GRADUATES, 1970-71 (REVISED)

REGION AND STATE	CUMULATIVE ENROLLMENT			AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP	PERCENT ADM IS OF POPULATION 5-17 YEARS	AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE	PERCENT ADA IS OF		NUMBER OF PUBLIC HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES
	ELEMENTARY	SECONDARY	TOTAL				CUMULATIVE ENROLLMENT	AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
50 STATES AND D.C.	29,502,572	18,360,808	47,863,380	45,393,630	85.6	42,434,720	88.7	93.5	2,668,094
NEW ENGLAND	1,654,510	956,949	2,611,459	2,500,396	86.3	2,306,280	88.3	92.2	140,416
CONNECTICUT	492,689*	196,190*	688,879*	664,193	87.7	611,058	88.7	92.0	35,155
MAINE	177,348	67,443	244,791	242,633	94.8	228,270	93.3	94.1	13,857
MASSACHUSETTS ...	708,800*	494,600*	1,203,400*	1,144,354	84.0	1,049,676	87.2	91.7	66,000
NEW HAMPSHIRE ...	97,509	66,194	163,703	155,958	84.3	145,614	89.0	93.4	9,119
RHODE ISLAND	111,119	84,367	195,486	186,812	84.1	170,538	87.2	91.3	10,435
VERMONT	67,045*	48,155*	115,200*	106,446	92.6	101,124	87.8	95.0	5,850
MIDEAST.....	5,004,825	3,739,722	8,744,547	8,482,761	81.1	7,747,072	88.6	91.3	494,819
DELAWARE	76,253	60,403	136,656	131,422	87.6	122,324	89.5	93.1	7,576
MARYLAND	548,976	402,455	951,431	906,457	89.6	827,359	87.0	91.3	48,219
NEW JERSEY	1,017,421	512,062	1,529,483	1,476,700	82.9	1,329,000	86.9	90.0	86,498
NEW YORK	1,970,210*	1,589,206*	3,559,416*	3,485,756	79.1	3,140,320	88.2	90.1	194,290
PENNSYLVANIA	1,299,500	1,118,500	2,418,000	2,338,100	80.5	2,196,400	90.8	93.9	153,500
DIST. OF COLUMBIA	92,465	57,096	149,561	144,326	72.9	131,669	88.0	91.2	4,736
SOUTHEAST	6,387,442	4,111,633	10,499,075	9,997,787	84.6	9,356,688	89.1	93.6	542,705
ALABAMA	439,387	390,943	830,330	800,537	83.2	754,014	90.8	94.2	44,722
ARKANSAS	248,727	212,885	461,612	436,815	83.2	415,267	90.0	95.1	25,965
FLORIDA	868,021	709,392	1,577,413	1,430,829	89.3	1,333,414	84.5	93.2	73,150
GEORGIA	731,464	407,874	1,139,338	1,098,780	86.7	1,006,879	88.4	91.6	46,772
KENTUCKY	466,361	268,637	734,998	708,033	82.6	662,116	90.1	93.5	38,320
LOUISIANA	535,429	335,187	870,616	836,710	77.6	773,046	88.8	92.4	44,446
MISSISSIPPI	304,096	246,748	550,844	527,774	77.3	497,846	90.4	94.3	26,729
NORTH CAROLINA ..	855,580	359,940	1,215,520	1,171,310	85.2	1,101,860	90.6	94.1	68,292
SOUTH CAROLINA ..	405,921	250,416	656,337	628,395	82.5	586,988	89.4	93.4	38,527
TENNESSEE	594,165	343,306	937,471	897,290	87.3	849,882	90.7	94.7	50,691
VIRGINIA	708,619	404,509	1,113,128	1,067,996	87.2	1,006,230	90.4	94.2	59,606
WEST VIRGINIA ...	229,672	181,796	411,468	393,318	86.4	369,146	89.7	93.9	25,485
GREAT LAKES	5,828,112	3,527,771	9,355,883	N.A.	N.A.	8,345,504	89.2	N.A.	547,320
ILLINOIS	1,525,380	860,000	2,385,380	2,260,726	79.0	2,101,170	88.1	92.9	133,400
INDIANA	696,826	550,543	1,247,369	1,172,272	85.4	1,112,320	89.2	94.9	72,953
MICHIGAN	1,236,000	971,000	2,207,000	N.A.	N.A.	1,999,000	90.6	N.A.	127,000
OHIO	1,743,852	728,859	2,472,711	2,400,243	83.7	2,238,652	90.5	93.3	147,214
WISCONSIN	626,054	417,369	1,043,423	939,081	81.2	894,362	85.7	95.2	66,753
PLAINS	2,518,111	1,411,396	3,929,507	3,677,938	84.6	3,498,818	89.0	95.1	239,667
IOWA	483,856	203,537	687,393	655,401	87.5	625,755	91.0	95.5	43,546
KANSAS	321,811	226,420	548,231	488,550	79.7	464,108	84.7	95.0	33,442
MINNESOTA	500,200	442,300	942,500	919,000	88.7	877,000	93.1	95.4	61,000
MISSOURI	788,378	296,455	1,084,833	972,234	81.4	916,497	84.5	94.3	57,422
NEBRASKA	198,000	142,000	340,000	329,860	84.8	315,300	92.7	95.6	21,200
NORTH DAKOTA	105,969	47,575	153,544	146,818	82.9	141,411	92.1	96.3	11,182
SOUTH DAKOTA	119,897	53,109	173,006	166,075	87.9	158,747	91.8	95.6	11,875
SOUTHWEST	3,146,745	1,382,974	4,529,719	3,960,653	86.4	3,717,849	82.1	93.9	224,956
ARIZONA	339,368	135,715	475,083	438,674	89.3	405,164	85.3	92.4	23,399
NEW MEXICO	165,246	135,850	301,096	278,167	86.9	258,394	85.8	92.9	16,261
*OKLAHOMA	366,940	277,913	644,853	610,330	94.9	565,028	87.6	92.6	37,896
TEXAS	2,275,191	833,496	3,108,687	2,633,482	84.1	2,489,263	80.1	94.5	147,400
ROCKY MOUNTAINS ...	769,372	604,675	1,374,047	N.A.	N.A.	1,216,219	88.5	N.A.	80,502
COLORADO	323,191	254,968	578,159	547,400	95.4	512,449	88.6	93.6	31,910
IDAHO	100,590	91,500	192,090	N.A.	N.A.	173,444	90.3	N.A.	12,360
MONTANA	112,000	68,000	180,000	173,000	88.3	161,800	89.9	93.5	11,500
UTAH	183,491	148,176	331,667	303,435	94.5	286,828	86.5	94.5	19,097
WYOMING	50,100	42,031	92,131	86,086	94.6	81,698	88.7	94.9	5,635
FAR WEST	4,022,367	2,524,907	6,547,274	N.A.	N.A.	6,002,332	91.7	N.A.	383,939
CALIFORNIA	3,192,000	1,877,000	5,069,000	4,968,000	99.0	4,683,354	92.4	94.3	294,100
NEVADA	88,929*	57,063*	145,992*	126,693	100.5	117,534	80.5	92.8	6,180
OREGON	290,038	208,344	498,382	469,425	90.3	439,438	88.2	93.6	32,757
WASHINGTON	451,400	382,500	833,900	N.A.	N.A.	762,006	91.4	N.A.	50,902
ALASKA	67,307	22,459	89,766	81,616	88.7	76,629	85.4	93.9	3,534
HAWAII	103,781	78,322	182,103	181,147	82.0	167,329	91.9	92.4	10,236

* Estimated by NEA Research Division.

N.A. = not available.

See page 23 for footnotes.

TABLE 4.--ESTIMATED CUMULATIVE ENROLLMENT, AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP, AND AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE IN PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY DAY SCHOOLS AND NUMBER OF PUBLIC HIGH-SCHOOL GRADUATES, 1971-72

REGION AND STATE	CUMULATIVE ENROLLMENT			AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP	PERCENT ADM IS OF POPULATION 5-17 YEARS	AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE	PERCENT ADA IS OF		NUMBER OF PUBLIC HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES
	ELEMENTARY	SECONDARY	TOTAL				CUMULATIVE ENROLLMENT	AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
50 STATES AND D.C.	29,514,170	18,689,934	48,204,104	45,663,748	87.4	42,626,558	88.4	93.3	2,733,156
NEW ENGLAND	1,663,819	1,016,873	2,680,692	2,521,392	85.4	2,339,523	87.3	92.8	146,904
CONNECTICUT	492,388*	204,220*	696,608*	668,000	87.3	614,560	88.2	92.0	37,748
MAINE	179,100	69,500	248,600	245,600	95.2	231,100	93.0	94.1	14,300
MASSACHUSETTS ...	712,935*	538,170*	1,251,105*	1,150,000	82.1	1,060,000	84.7	92.2	68,000
NEW HAMPSHIRE ...	101,010	68,770	169,780	161,000	85.6	151,060	89.0	93.8	9,584
RHODE ISLAND	110,000	86,000	196,000	188,217	84.4	179,657	91.7	95.5	11,305
VERMONT	68,386*	50,213*	118,599*	108,575	92.8	103,146	87.0	95.0	5,967
MIDEAST.....	5,001,403	3,830,155	8,831,558	8,565,713	82.6	7,824,514	88.6	91.3	510,462
DELAWARE	76,540	62,760	139,300	133,760	90.4	124,850	89.6	93.3	8,110
MARYLAND	555,760	412,470	968,230	924,480	89.5	847,200	87.5	91.6	51,000
NEW JERSEY	1,040,642	522,479	1,563,121	1,496,000	83.6	1,346,000	86.1	90.0	89,500
NEW YORK	1,959,804*	1,627,920*	3,587,724*	3,513,483	81.2	3,165,300	88.2	90.1	200,700
PENNSYLVANIA	1,279,100	1,147,500	2,426,600	2,356,300	81.0	2,211,900	91.2	93.9	156,400
DIST. OF COLUMBIA	89,557	57,026	146,583	141,690	86.9	129,264	88.2	91.2	4,752
SOUTHEAST	6,378,617	4,143,297	10,521,914	10,017,628	87.8	9,386,224	89.2	93.7	547,229
ALABAMA	441,946	391,286	833,232	803,319	86.5	756,658	90.8	94.2	44,544
ARKANSAS	249,406	213,459	462,865	437,546	88.4	415,998	89.9	95.1	26,163
FLORIDA	873,113	732,155	1,605,268	1,456,139	90.8	1,356,933	84.5	93.2	77,338
GEORGIA	727,807	405,834	1,133,641	1,093,286	89.8	1,001,845	88.4	91.6	44,433
KENTUCKY	465,500	273,500	739,000	710,000	84.5	667,500	90.3	94.0	38,800
LOUISIANA	544,654	340,955	885,609	851,317	82.3	786,160	88.8	92.3	45,153
MISSISSIPPI	300,950	244,250	545,200	522,000	82.7	492,800	90.4	94.4	25,500
NORTH CAROLINA ..	840,406	361,998	1,202,404	1,158,744	88.0	1,090,305	90.7	94.1	69,000
SOUTH CAROLINA ..	401,700	248,300	650,000	622,050	86.9	591,500	91.0	95.1	39,026
TENNESSEE	595,000	343,000	938,000	898,000	90.0	850,000	90.6	94.7	50,750
VIRGINIA	707,000	408,000	1,115,000	1,070,000	89.8	1,006,000	90.2	94.0	61,200
WEST VIRGINIA ...	231,135	180,560	411,695	395,227	89.8	370,525	90.0	93.7	25,322
GREAT LAKES	5,799,084	3,584,166	9,383,250	N.A.	N.A.	8,362,827	89.1	N.A.	561,455
ILLINOIS	1,515,152	880,989	2,396,141	2,271,146	79.8	2,110,854	88.1	92.9	139,124
INDIANA	697,750	552,610	1,250,360	1,174,660	85.2	1,112,460	89.0	94.7	73,462
MICHIGAN	1,235,852	979,470	2,215,322	N.A.	N.A.	2,007,084	90.6	N.A.	130,017
OHIO	1,720,380	751,130	2,471,510	2,399,600	85.5	2,237,500	90.5	93.2	151,900
WISCONSIN	629,950	419,967	1,049,917	939,926	78.6	894,929	85.2	95.2	66,952
PLAINS	2,499,798	1,424,609	3,924,407	3,677,913	86.0	3,496,539	89.1	95.1	242,289
IOWA	482,985	203,537	686,522	656,915	88.9	627,883	91.5	95.6	43,389
KANSAS	317,949	223,703	541,652	482,687	84.8	458,539	84.7	95.0	33,490
MINNESOTA	505,988	446,589	952,577	931,562	89.1	882,478	92.6	94.7	62,900
MISSOURI	776,661	306,015	1,082,676	970,078	82.4	918,000	84.8	94.6	58,190
NEBRASKA	197,000	143,000	340,000	329,210	85.5	314,680	92.6	95.6	21,500
NORTH DAKOTA	103,085	47,865	150,950	144,231	82.9	138,931	92.0	96.3	10,245
SOUTH DAKOTA	116,130	53,900	170,030	163,230	87.8	156,028	91.8	95.6	12,575
SOUTHWEST	3,218,512	1,423,622	4,642,134	4,070,714	92.2	3,741,208	80.6	91.9	230,142
ARIZONA	352,162	140,831	492,993	455,212	94.2	420,438	85.3	92.4	24,281
NEW MEXICO	165,600	135,900	301,500	278,576	90.4	258,000	85.6	92.6	16,400
OKLAHOMA	368,598	293,043	661,641	609,710	95.7	564,470	85.3	92.6	37,861
TEXAS	2,332,152	853,848	3,186,000	2,727,216	91.3	2,498,300	78.4	91.6	151,600
ROCKY MOUNTAINS ...	776,433	617,800	1,394,233	N.A.	N.A.	1,229,254	88.2	N.A.	83,865
COLORADO	329,655	265,375	595,030	554,247	94.7	518,793	87.2	93.6	34,209
IDAHO	101,990	92,790	194,780	N.A.	N.A.	176,460	90.6	N.A.	12,872
MONTANA	111,732	68,445	180,177	173,183	88.8	163,561	90.8	94.4	11,683
UTAH	183,000	149,000	332,000	305,000	98.1	288,000	86.7	94.4	19,495
WYOMING	50,056	42,190	92,246	86,231	93.7	82,440	89.4	95.6	5,606
FAR WEST	4,004,875	2,545,652	6,550,527	N.A.	N.A.	5,999,489	91.6	N.A.	395,447
CALIFORNIA	3,186,270	1,887,516	5,073,786	4,978,152	100.1	4,687,924	92.4	94.2	304,740
NEVADA	94,153*	62,222*	156,375*	130,000	103.2	121,000	77.4	93.1	6,365
OREGON	288,552	210,814	499,366	470,475	88.4	440,365	88.2	93.6	32,542
WASHINGTON	435,900	385,100	821,000	N.A.	N.A.	750,200	91.4	N.A.	51,800
ALASKA	66,878	24,059	90,937	84,450	96.0	79,350	87.3	94.0	4,081
HAWAII	104,751	79,701	184,452	181,473	89.4	167,630	90.9	92.4	11,282

*Estimated by NEA Research Division.

N.A. = not available.

See page 23 for footnotes.

TABLE 5.--ESTIMATED NUMBER OF INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF MEMBERS IN PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY DAY SCHOOLS, BY TYPE OF POSITION, 1970-71 (REVISED)

REGION AND STATE	CLASSROOM TEACHERS						TOTAL CLASSROOM TEACHERS	OTHER NON-SUPERVISORY INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF	PRINCIPALS AND SUPERVISORS	TOTAL INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF
	ELEMENTARY SCHOOL			SECONDARY SCHOOL						
	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
50 STATES AND D.C.	173,051	957,296	1,130,347	504,217	427,679	931,896	2,062,243	109,735	125,037	2,297,015
NEW ENGLAND	12,449	56,075	68,524	28,142	20,545	48,687	117,211	7,846	7,896	132,953
CONNECTICUT	5,455	16,817	22,272	5,546	4,528	10,074	32,346	3,301	1,895	37,542
MAINE	1,530	5,850	7,380	2,300	1,490	3,790	11,170	250	590	12,010
*MASSACHUSETTS ...	3,748	23,200	26,948	14,493	10,000	24,493	51,441	2,600	4,000	58,041
NEW HAMPSHIRE ...	565	3,377	3,942	1,783	1,397	3,180	7,122	675	416	8,213
RHODE ISLAND	716	4,161	4,877	2,326	1,852	4,178	9,055	557	553	10,165
VERMONT	435	2,670	3,105	1,694	1,278	2,972	6,077	463	442	6,982
MIDEAST.....	37,756	182,530	220,286	108,542	90,875	199,417	419,703	32,540	27,870	480,113
DELAWARE	532	2,492	3,024	1,706	1,304	3,010	6,034	406	355	6,795
MARYLAND	2,438	18,763	21,201	9,276	10,334	19,610	40,811	2,368	2,781	45,960
NEW JERSEY	9,080	34,160	43,240	16,382	12,445	28,827	72,067	8,856	5,059	85,982
NEW YORK	13,875	78,994	92,869	49,206	43,148	92,354	185,223	13,833	14,110	213,166
PENNSYLVANIA	11,359	44,637	55,996	30,916	21,860	52,776	108,772	6,054	4,993	119,819
DIST. OF COLUMBIA	472	3,484	3,956	1,056	1,784	2,840	6,796	1,023	572	8,391
SOUTHEAST	26,035	222,008	248,043	80,027	107,838	187,865	435,908	17,612	24,943	478,463
ALABAMA	1,060	15,206	16,266	6,807	10,468	17,275	33,541	0	1,641	35,182
ARKANSAS	663	9,070	9,733	4,680	5,450	10,130	19,863	601	721	21,185
FLORIDA	3,839	28,564	32,403	14,770	15,535	30,305	62,708	5,870	3,452	72,030
GEORGIA	2,451	26,342	28,793	7,550	11,552	19,102	47,895	0	2,755	50,650
KENTUCKY	2,553	15,575	18,128	5,350	6,258	11,608	29,736	2,165	1,663	33,564
LOUISIANA	2,508	19,135	21,643	7,278	10,018	17,296	38,939	0	2,173	41,112
MISSISSIPPI	1,055	11,162	12,217	4,484	5,655	10,139	22,356	1,087	1,539	24,982
NORTH CAROLINA ..	4,407	28,731	33,138	6,487	9,453	15,940	49,078	2,526	2,605	54,209
SOUTH CAROLINA ..	1,200	14,686	15,886	4,129	7,874	12,003	27,889	2,727	1,341	31,957
TENNESSEE	2,550	18,883	21,433	6,171	8,318	14,489	35,922	2,083	1,927	39,932
VIRGINIA	2,866	26,683	29,549	8,795	12,957	21,752	51,301	0	3,507	54,808
WEST VIRGINIA ...	883	7,971	8,854	3,526	4,300	7,826	16,680	553	1,619	18,852
GREAT LAKES	36,691	181,296	217,987	109,733	86,787	196,520	414,507	13,452	22,481	450,440
ILLINOIS	13,479	53,916	67,395	25,774	18,664	44,438	111,833	5,400	5,022	122,255
INDIANA	4,191	22,426	26,617	14,683	10,883	25,566	52,183	2,943	3,531	58,657
MICHIGAN	5,558	35,231	40,789	27,842	26,500	54,342	95,131	1,469	5,675	102,275
OHIO	8,111	48,139	56,250	27,350	21,730	49,080	105,330	3,640	6,089	115,059
WISCONSIN	5,352	21,584	26,936	14,084	9,010	23,094	50,030	0	2,164	52,194
PLAINS	10,684	83,569	94,253	49,334	34,544	83,878	178,131	11,503	10,376	200,010
IOWA	1,640	15,268	16,908	9,429	6,287	15,716	32,624	3,964	1,964	38,552
KANSAS	1,501	11,565	13,066	7,243	5,575	12,818	25,884	1,485	1,431	28,800
MINNESOTA	3,207	18,024	21,231	14,305	8,015	22,320	43,551	2,211	2,426	48,188
MISSOURI	2,069	22,158	24,227	10,063	9,483	19,546	43,773	2,313	3,086	49,172
NEBRASKA	742	8,306	9,048	4,636	3,268	7,904	16,952	770	740	18,462
NORTH DAKOTA	790	3,643	4,433	1,802	848	2,650	7,083	284	319	7,686
SOUTH DAKOTA	735	4,605	5,340	1,856	1,068	2,924	8,264	476	410	9,150
SOUTHWEST	14,315	86,477	100,792	41,862	41,071	82,933	183,725	7,827	10,120	201,672
ARIZONA	3,580	10,090	13,670	3,561	2,193	5,754	19,424	875	830	21,129
NEW MEXICO	1,019	5,121	6,140	3,052	2,614	5,666	11,806	750	891	13,447
OKLAHOMA	1,762	12,944	14,706	6,449	6,290	12,739	27,445	890	1,686	30,021
TEXAS	7,954	58,322	66,276	28,800	29,974	58,774	125,050	5,312	6,713	137,075
ROCKY MOUNTAINS ...	4,614	24,357	28,971	16,232	11,375	27,607	56,578	4,796	3,504	64,878
COLORADO	1,747	9,980	11,727	6,674	5,483	12,157	23,884	2,653	1,276	27,813
IDAHO	480	3,215	3,695	2,243	1,763	4,006	7,701	486	771	8,958
MONTANA	900	4,500	5,400	2,300	1,200	3,500	8,900	500	375	9,775
UTAH	1,103	4,705	5,808	3,572	2,092	5,664	11,472	1,001	760	13,233
WYOMING	384	1,957	2,341	1,443	837	2,280	4,621	156	322	5,099
FAR WEST	29,640	114,823	144,463	68,122	32,126	100,248	244,711	13,221	16,910	274,842
CALIFORNIA	22,724	89,276	112,000	50,882	21,118	72,000	184,000	8,000	12,000	204,000
NEVADA	494	2,288	2,782	1,370	934	2,304	5,086	349	313	5,748
OREGON	2,670	9,149	11,819	6,090	3,731	9,821	21,640	2,533	1,558	25,731
WASHINGTON	3,752	14,110	17,862	9,780	6,343	16,123	33,985	2,339	3,039	39,363
ALASKA	573	1,776	2,349	830	642	1,472	3,821	155	231	4,207
HAWAII	294	4,385	4,679	1,393	1,876	3,269	7,948	783	706	9,437

* Estimated by NEA Research Division.

See page 24 for footnotes.

TABLE 6.--ESTIMATED NUMBER OF INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF MEMBERS IN PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY DAY SCHOOLS, BY TYPE OF POSITION, 1971-72

REGION AND STATE	CLASSROOM TEACHERS						TOTAL CLASSROOM TEACHERS	OTHER NON-SUPERVISORY INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF	PRINCIPALS AND SUPERVISORS	TOTAL INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF
	ELEMENTARY SCHOOL			SECONDARY SCHOOL						
	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
50 STATES AND D.C.	176,913	961,505	1,138,418	515,705	435,500	951,205	2,089,623	112,662	126,000	2,328,285
NEW ENGLAND	11,860	54,108	65,968	31,530	23,146	54,676	120,644	8,124	8,026	136,794
CONNECTICUT	4,822*	14,867*	19,689	7,828*	6,392*	14,220	33,909	3,462	1,987	39,358
MAINE	1,528	5,841	7,369	2,407	1,555	3,962	11,331	250	590	12,171
*MASSACHUSETTS ...	3,750	23,209	26,959	15,086	10,379	25,465	52,424	2,600	4,000	59,024
NEW HAMPSHIRE ...	614	3,483	4,097	1,911	1,442	3,353	7,450	708	436	8,594
RHODE ISLAND	700	3,968	4,668	2,552	2,006	4,558	9,226	634	563	10,423
VERMONT	446	2,740	3,186	1,746	1,372	3,118	6,304	470	450	7,224
MIDEAST.....	38,152	184,086	222,238	111,956	93,412	205,368	427,606	33,116	28,341	489,063
DELAWARE	527	2,583	3,110	1,761	1,379	3,140	6,250	410	380	7,040
MARYLAND	2,519	19,384	21,903	9,783	10,864	20,647	42,550	2,440	2,894	47,884
NEW JERSEY	9,358	35,202	44,560	17,289	13,042	30,331	74,891	9,011	5,261	89,163
NEW YORK	13,800	78,800	92,600	50,600	44,300	94,900	187,500	13,911	14,189	215,600
PENNSYLVANIA	11,500	44,800	56,300	31,500	22,100	53,600	109,900	6,200	5,000	121,100
DIST. OF COLUMBIA	448	3,317	3,765	1,023	1,727	2,750	6,515	1,144	617	8,276
SOUTHEAST	26,195	223,390	249,585	80,921	109,455	190,376	439,961	18,906	25,405	484,272
ALABAMA	1,048	15,039	16,087	6,732	10,353	17,085	33,172	0	1,613	34,785
ARKANSAS	674	9,225	9,899	4,787	5,619	10,406	20,305	634	761	21,700
FLORIDA	3,928	29,220	33,148	15,110	15,892	31,002	64,150	6,005	3,535	73,690
GEORGIA	2,542	26,759	29,301	7,692	11,935	19,627	48,928	0	2,909	51,837
KENTUCKY	2,568	15,600	18,168	5,375	6,350	11,725	29,893	2,290	1,675	33,858
LOUISIANA	2,526	19,358	21,884	7,338	10,158	17,496	39,380	0	2,282	41,662
MISSISSIPPI	1,072	11,540	12,612	4,532	5,705	10,237	22,849	1,223	1,593	25,665
NORTH CAROLINA ..	4,352	28,374	32,726	6,642	9,679	16,321	49,047	3,351	2,527	54,925
SOUTH CAROLINA ..	1,200	14,750	15,950	4,150	7,900	12,050	28,000	2,750	1,350	32,100
TENNESSEE	2,550	18,950	21,500	6,238	8,351	14,589	36,089	2,085	1,930	40,104
VIRGINIA	2,850	26,600	29,450	8,775	13,175	21,950	51,400	0	3,600	55,000
WEST VIRGINIA ...	885	7,975	8,860	3,550	4,338	7,888	16,748	568	1,630	18,946
GREAT LAKES	36,345	180,692	217,037	111,896	88,142	200,038	417,075	13,175	21,805	452,055
ILLINOIS	13,450	53,600	67,050	26,275	19,165	45,440	112,490	5,400	5,022	122,912
INDIANA	4,186	22,315	26,501	14,850	10,931	25,781	52,282	2,975	3,530	58,787
MICHIGAN	5,616	35,584	41,200	28,300	26,970	55,270	96,470	1,500	5,500	103,470
OHIO	8,000	47,480	55,480	27,760	22,060	49,820	105,300	3,300	5,400	114,000
WISCONSIN	5,093	21,713	26,806	14,711	9,016	23,727	50,533	0	2,353	52,886
PLAINS	14,601	86,179	100,780	47,731	32,028	79,759	180,539	11,960	10,707	203,206
IOWA	1,645	15,578	17,223	9,540	6,365	15,905	33,128	4,460	2,207	39,795
KANSAS	1,501	11,565	13,066	7,243	5,575	12,818	25,884	1,485	1,431	28,800
MINNESOTA	3,225	18,075	21,300	14,400	8,100	22,500	43,800	2,300	2,500	48,600
MISSOURI	5,975	24,516	30,491	8,245	6,762	15,007	45,498	2,200	3,100	50,798
NEBRASKA	730	8,205	8,935	4,640	3,310	7,950	16,885	775	740	18,400
NORTH DAKOTA	790	3,640	4,430	1,800	845	2,645	7,075	284	319	7,678
SOUTH DAKOTA	735	4,600	5,335	1,863	1,071	2,934	8,269	456	410	9,135
SOUTHWEST	14,656	88,197	102,853	42,795	42,226	85,021	187,874	8,062	10,347	206,283
ARIZONA	3,714	10,471	14,185	3,695	2,276	5,971	20,156	887	842	21,885
NEW MEXICO	1,050	5,060	6,110	3,100	2,650	5,750	11,860	760	900	13,520
OKLAHOMA	1,808	13,387	15,195	6,728	6,835	13,563	28,758	910	1,600	31,268
TEXAS	8,084	59,279	67,363	29,272	30,465	59,737	127,100	5,505	7,005	139,610
ROCKY MOUNTAINS ...	4,675	24,620	29,295	16,576	11,604	28,180	57,475	5,032	3,495	66,002
COLORADO	1,790	10,226	12,016	6,840	5,618	12,458	24,474	2,653	1,276	28,403
IDAHO	491	3,286	3,777	2,363	1,869	4,232	8,009	489	775	9,273
MONTANA	894	4,468	5,362	2,371	1,233	3,604	8,966	500	375	9,841
UTAH	1,107	4,721	5,828	3,510	2,060	5,570	11,398	1,142	756	13,296
WYOMING	393	1,919	2,312	1,492	824	2,316	4,628	248	313	5,189
FAR WEST	29,401	113,896	143,297	69,972	32,963	102,935	246,232	13,303	16,905	276,440
CALIFORNIA	22,587	88,716	111,303	52,528	21,738	74,266	185,569	8,016	12,025	205,610
NEVADA	520	2,355	2,875	1,450	1,000	2,450	5,325	355	320	6,000
OREGON	2,670	9,200	11,870	6,149	3,839	9,988	21,858	2,582	1,560	26,000
WASHINGTON	3,624	13,625	17,249	9,845	6,386	16,231	33,480	2,350	3,000	38,830
ALASKA	707	1,884	2,591	878	635	1,513	4,104	180	249	4,533
HAWAII	321	4,453	4,774	1,450	1,889	3,339	8,113	804	720	9,637

* Estimated by NEA Research Division.

See page 24 for footnotes.

TABLE 7.--ESTIMATED AVERAGE ANNUAL SALARIES OF TOTAL INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF AND OF CLASSROOM TEACHERS, 1970-71 (REVISED)

REGION AND STATE	AVERAGE SALARY OF INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF	AVERAGE SALARY OF CLASSROOM TEACHERS			PERCENT OF ALL CLASSROOM TEACHERS WHOSE SALARIES FALL IN EACH OF THE FOLLOWING SALARY GROUPS							
		ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	SECONDARY SCHOOL	ALL TEACHERS	BELOW $7500	$7500 TO 8499	$8500 TO 9499	$9500 TO 10499	$10500 TO 11499	$11500 TO 12499	$12500 TO 13499	$13500 AND ABOVE
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
50 STATES AND D.C. .	$ 9,698	$ 9,021	$ 9,568	$ 9,269	24.7	18.8	15.6	12.5	9.4	6.3	6.2	6.5
NEW ENGLAND	9,966	9,296	9,608	9,427	16.7	20.5	17.0	14.6	10.9	8.0	7.6	4.7
CONNECTICUT	10,600*	9,898*	10,480*	10,079	5.4	25.5	15.6	10.1	9.3	10.9	14.3	8.9
MAINE	8,650	7,920	8,530	8,127	35.2*	21.3*	26.2*	12.0*	3.3*	2.0*	0.0*	0.0*
*MASSACHUSETTS	10,244	9,503	9,730	9,613	14.9	18.4	13.6	16.4	14.6	9.4	7.9	4.8
NEW HAMPSHIRE	8,650	8,168	8,489	8,311	38.8	18.7	16.0	15.8	7.8	2.2	0.6	0.1
RHODE ISLAND	9,587	9,280	9,325	9,301	12.0	16.3	31.4	23.0	10.6	4.7	1.0	1.0
VERMONT	8,603	7,912	8,616	8,265	39.7	19.5	16.8	13.5	6.7	2.6	0.7	0.4
MIDEAST(INCL. DC) ..	10,857	10,052	10,499	10,264	11.5	18.3	14.2	14.7	11.5	9.5	7.6	12.7
DELAWARE	10,157	9,548	9,902	9,725	13.2	19.2	18.9	15.1	11.7	10.9	4.7	6.3
MARYLAND	10,670	9,980	10,212	10,091	15.8	18.2	12.9	11.9	14.0	10.0	11.0	6.2
NEW JERSEY	10,560	9,875	10,250	10,025	8.5	24.2	15.7	11.9	11.3	11.5	8.2	8.7
NEW YORK	11,730	10,740	11,330	11,034	6.3	16.2	13.2	12.7	10.6	10.3	8.7	22.0
PENNSYLVANIA	9,639	9,069	9,310	9,186	21.3	17.7	14.8	21.5	12.0	6.3	4.2	2.2
SOUTHEAST	8,046	7,557	7,977	7,738	47.9	22.7	15.9	7.5	3.2	1.2	1.1	0.6
ALABAMA	7,525	7,298	7,451	7,376	41.5*	38.0*	13.9*	5.5*	1.1*	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*
ARKANSAS	6,715	6,411	6,634	6,525	85.9	7.3	3.7	1.4	0.7	0.8*	0.1*	0.1*
FLORIDA	9,230	8,665*	8,938*	8,797	33.3*	17.3*	16.8*	15.5*	7.3*	4.1*	3.7*	2.0*
GEORGIA	8,010	7,206	7,927	7,494	50.9	27.9	13.0	6.4	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.1
KENTUCKY	7,623	7,040	7,445	7,197	69.7	15.7	6.4	4.8	2.9	0.3	0.1	0.0
LOUISIANA	8,570	8,156	8,493	8,306	32.5	22.5	22.7	14.9	5.6	1.2	0.4	0.2
MISSISSIPPI	6,202	5,880	6,154	6,004	94.4	4.2	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NORTH CAROLINA ...	7,948	7,658	8,008	7,772	40.0	43.6	12.6	2.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
SOUTH CAROLINA ...	7,300	6,774*	7,183*	6,950	60.5	12.0	27.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TENNESSEE	7,695	7,280	7,950	7,550	52.7	17.2	20.2	5.2	4.5	0.1	0.1	0.0
VIRGINIA	8,892	8,321	8,935	8,582	29.2	20.0	24.0	12.0	5.8	3.0	4.0	2.0
WEST VIRGINIA	7,980	7,445	7,830	7,626	45.5	31.1	16.2	5.8	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
GREAT LAKES	10,182	9,488	10,219	9,836	16.3	18.6	16.5	13.0	11.4	9.6	7.9	6.6
ILLINOIS	10,500	9,865	10,832	10,249	11.8	16.9	19.0	16.1	12.0	8.8	5.8	9.6
INDIANA	9,914	9,170	9,683	9,427	18.8*	19.3*	19.5*	11.7*	13.9*	9.8*	5.4*	1.6*
MICHIGAN	11,408	10,652	11,194	10,962	3.6	16.8	15.7	12.4	12.2	13.3*	15.0*	11.0*
OHIO	9,040	8,424	8,967	8,676	34.4	18.1	14.3	11.1	8.8	6.5	3.6	3.2
WISCONSIN	9,850	9,320	10,000	9,640	10.2	26.2	13.8	12.7	11.7	10.7	10.5	4.2
PLAINS	8,977	8,258	9,062	8,641	29.8	24.6	17.1	11.3	8.6	4.1	2.4	2.1
IOWA	9,395	8,731	9,465	9,103	25.8	16.5	16.5	12.3	15.9	8.9	3.5	0.6
KANSAS	8,248	7,906	8,151	8,034	44.5	29.1	11.2	9.8	5.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
MINNESOTA	10,300	9,125	10,400	9,778	6.0	18.0	25.0	16.0	11.0	9.0	7.0	8.0
MISSOURI	8,492	8,094	8,293	8,185	23.3*	41.4*	17.4*	10.0*	7.4*	0.4*	0.1*	0.0*
NEBRASKA	8,400	7,640	8,680	8,120	60.2	16.5	13.2	8.1	1.9	0.1	0.0	0.0
NORTH DAKOTA	7,489	6,851	7,926	7,257	63.5	14.6	9.3	6.9	2.6	2.0	1.1	0.0
SOUTH DAKOTA	7,561	7,130	7,870	7,392	67.1	13.8	9.9	5.5	2.0	1.3	0.2	0.2
SOUTHWEST	8,430	8,134	8,261	8,191	41.0	14.3	18.8	15.0	6.6	3.0	0.6	0.6
*ARIZONA	9,550	9,000	9,950	9,281	25.5	15.0	15.5	13.5	12.5	10.0	4.0	4.0
NEW MEXICO	8,400	8,058	8,174	8,112	37.3	25.4	19.6	8.3	8.9	0.3	0.2	0.0
OKLAHOMA	7,690	7,304	8,065	7,657	54.7	23.9	11.7	4.8	1.9	1.3	0.7	1.0
TEXAS	8,423	8,147	8,147	8,147	40.8	11.0	20.8	18.1	6.5	2.6	0.1	0.1
ROCKY MOUNTAINS	8,652	8,081	8,365	8,224	36.7	21.8	18.4	10.4	7.1	2.9	2.2	0.6
COLORADO	9,152	8,548	8,679	8,614	28.3	23.3	14.9	11.8	10.5	4.9	4.8	1.5
IDAHO	7,393	6,938	7,187	7,059	73.1	10.8	9.6	3.5	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MONTANA	8,437	7,774	8,679	8,173	37.1*	29.5*	17.1*	7.8*	7.2*	1.1*	0.1*	0.1*
UTAH	8,465	7,968	8,132	8,048	33.9	20.0	31.0	10.6	2.5	1.9	0.1	0.0
WYOMING	9,037	8,530	8,862	8,687	25.9	21.7	21.8	19.1	7.0	3.4	1.1	0.0
FAR WEST	11,231	10,320	11,155	10,659	6.4	10.9	11.2	14.8	15.9	8.3	16.7	15.9
CALIFORNIA	11,650	10,620	11,654	11,022	2.9	8.3	9.4	14.4	16.7	8.0	20.3	20.0
NEVADA	9,990	9,411	9,646	9,551	3.8	21.4	24.1	17.9	19.7	13.1	0.0	0.0
OREGON	9,416	8,866	9,268	9,021	22.5	20.3	18.0	19.5	11.2	6.5	1.3	0.7
WASHINGTON	10,427	9,546	10,292	9,900	15.7	17.1	14.4	13.5	13.8	10.1	9.5	5.9
ALASKA	14,025	13,538	13,622	13,570	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2	14.7	5.1	29.0	45.0
*HAWAII	10,475	10,240	10,350	10,285	9.9	14.2	13.4	16.8	15.0	15.0	13.5	2.2

* Estimated by NEA Research Division.

See page 24 for footnotes.

TABLE 8.--ESTIMATED AVERAGE ANNUAL SALARIES OF TOTAL INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF AND OF CLASSROOM TEACHERS, 1971-72

REGION AND STATE	AVERAGE SALARY OF INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF			AVERAGE SALARY OF CLASSROOM TEACHERS			PERCENT OF ALL CLASSROOM TEACHERS WHOSE SALARIES FALL IN EACH OF THE FOLLOWING SALARY GROUPS							
	CURRENT DOLLARS	PERCENT OF INCREASE OVER 1970-71	PURCHASING POWER IN 1967 DOLLARS	ELEMENTARY SCHOOL	SECONDARY SCHOOL	ALL TEACHERS	BELOW $7500	$7500 TO 8499	$8500 TO 9499	$9500 TO 10499	$10500 TO 11499	$11500 TO 12499	$12500 TO 13499	$13500 AND ABOVE
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
50 STATES AND D.C.	$10,146	4.6	$8,289	$ 9,420	$10,015	$ 9,690	19.9	17.7	15.9	13.4	10.4	7.6	7.4	7.8
NEW ENGLAND	10,306	3.4	8,420	9,533	9,986	9,716	13.6	20.2	16.4	13.8	12.2	9.7	8.7	5.3
CONNECTICUT	10,800*	1.9	8,824	9,995*	10,700*	10,214	5.4	25.5	15.6	10.1	9.3	10.9	14.3	8.9
MAINE	9,051	4.6	7,395	8,287	8,925	8,504	31.8*	23.7*	27.0*	12.0*	3.4*	2.1*	0.0*	0.0*
MASSACHUSETTS	10,590	3.4	8,652	9,779	10,029	9,900	10.9*	17.4*	12.6*	14.4*	16.6*	12.4*	9.9*	5.8*
NEW HAMPSHIRE	9,039	4.5	7,385	8,536	8,871	8,685	27.7	20.0	23.3	16.8	8.8	2.5	0.7	0.2
RHODE ISLAND	10,268	7.1	8,389	9,961	10,040	10,000	7.1	13.3	22.7	24.6	15.6	9.7	4.0	3.0
VERMONT	8,978	4.4	7,335	8,142	8,846	8,490	39.7	19.5	16.8	13.5	6.7	2.6	0.7	0.4
MIDEAST(INCL. DC)	11,393	4.9	9,308	10,564	11,033	10,790	6.4	15.9	14.7	16.4	13.7	9.7	8.8	14.3
DELAWARE	10,664	5.0	8,712	10,025	10,397	10,211	7.3	17.3	18.1	16.1	12.8	11.0	8.6	8.8
MARYLAND	11,128	4.3	9,092	10,204	10,737	10,463	8.6	16.4	13.8	8.7	24.9	10.3	11.0	6.3
NEW JERSEY	11,350	7.5	9,273	10,600	11,025	10,772	2.0	20.0	18.0	16.0	12.0	11.0	10.0	11.0
NEW YORK	12,100	3.2	9,886	11,100	11,700	11,404	4.0	16.5	13.0	13.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	23.5
PENNSYLVANIA	10,300	6.9	8,415	9,800	10,000	9,900	13.0	12.0	15.0	26.0	17.0	8.0	5.0	4.0
SOUTHEAST	8,424	4.7	6,882	7,921	8,357	8,113	42.3	20.3	18.2	10.1	4.7	2.0	1.6	0.9
ALABAMA	7,887	4.8	6,444	7,659	7,812	7,737	41.5*	38.0*	13.0*	6.0*	1.5*	0.0*	0.0*	0.0*
ARKANSAS	7,217	7.5	5,896	6,899	7,137	7,021	75.8	13.9	5.5	2.5	1.0	1.0*	0.2*	0.1*
FLORIDA	9,500	2.9	7,761	8,884*	9,159*	9,020	30.3*	16.3*	17.8*	15.2*	8.3*	5.1*	4.7*	2.3*
GEORGIA	8,226	2.7	6,721	7,422	8,143	7,710	45.0	29.4	14.3	8.0	1.3	1.8	0.1	0.1
KENTUCKY	7,817	2.5	6,386	7,250	7,631	7,444	62.8*	17.0*	10.1*	5.6*	3.2*	1.2*	0.1*	0.0*
LOUISIANA	9,113	6.3	7,445	8,699	9,036	8,849	20.2	23.7	23.7	18.2	11.1	2.1	0.6	0.4
MISSISSIPPI	6,716	8.3	5,487	6,395	6,670	6,518	90.5	8.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
NORTH CAROLINA	8,345	5.0	6,818	8,041	8,408	8,163	32.5	16.7	36.6	11.3	2.1	0.8	0.0	0.0
SOUTH CAROLINA	7,650	4.8	6,250	7,115*	7,545*	7,300	56.4	12.5	28.1	2.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
TENNESSEE	8,150	5.9	6,658	7,720	8,390	7,990	41.1	18.3	21.6	13.8	5.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
VIRGINIA	9,400	5.7	7,680	8,800	9,500	9,100	27.5	17.7	13.9	13.7	10.6	5.4	6.7	4.5
WEST VIRGINIA	8,330	4.4	6,806	7,795	8,180	7,976	43.4	31.8	16.5	6.0	2.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
GREAT LAKES	10,747	5.5	8,780	9,956	10,691	10,312	12.2	15.4	15.0	14.5	11.8	12.0	9.9	9.1
ILLINOIS	10,961	4.4	8,955	10,320	11,200	10,675	7.0	14.0	18.0	20.0	14.0	9.0	7.0	11.0
INDIANA	10,300	3.9	8,415	9,315	9,820	9,605	14.5*	19.6*	17.9*	16.6*	12.2*	8.8*	7.8*	2.6*
MICHIGAN	12,092	6.0	9,879	11,291	11,866	11,620	2.0*	7.5*	8.7*	10.7*	11.3*	22.6*	19.5*	17.7*
OHIO	9,509	5.2	7,769	8,798	9,341	9,050	30.6	18.9	14.9	11.6	9.2	6.9	4.1	3.8
WISCONSIN	10,780	9.4	8,807	10,028	10,758	10,370	2.3	22.2	17.8	13.5	12.7	12.7	12.5	6.3
PLAINS	9,468	5.5	7,735	8,673	9,597	9,085	23.9	19.2	17.8	12.7	9.4	7.5	5.3	4.1
IOWA	9,933	5.7	8,115	9,198	10,067	9,638	20.7	17.5	12.8	13.9	12.7	9.2	8.8	4.4
KANSAS	8,580	4.0	7,010	8,120	8,385	8,251	37.1*	25.2*	18.3*	10.0*	5.9*	2.9*	0.5*	0.1*
MINNESOTA	10,800	4.9	8,824	9,500	10,900	10,219	4.6	15.2	23.8	14.1	10.5	10.3	8.0	13.5
MISSOURI	9,156	7.8	7,480	8,707	9,006	8,805	23.0*	22.2*	15.9*	11.9*	10.3*	10.2*	6.4*	0.1*
*NEBRASKA	8,746	4.1	7,145	7,945	9,027	8,454	35.0	13.4	20.8	18.6	10.0	2.0	0.1	0.1
NORTH DAKOTA	7,620	1.7	6,225	6,960	8,100	7,386	63.5	14.6	9.3	6.9	2.6	2.0	1.1	0.0
SOUTH DAKOTA	7,900	4.5	6,454	7,480	8,263	7,758	46.1	27.8	16.9	5.5	2.0	1.3	0.2	0.2
SOUTHWEST	8,657	2.7	7,073	8,377	8,491	8,428	32.6	26.7	18.4	11.7	6.1	2.8	0.9	0.9
*ARIZONA	10,050	5.2	8,211	9,450	10,450	9,746	20.6	13.0	11.0	12.0	16.5	14.8	6.2	5.9
NEW MEXICO	8,450	.6	6,904	8,000	8,100	8,050	37.3	25.4	19.6	8.3	8.9	0.3	0.2	0.0
OKLAHOMA	7,800	1.4	6,373	7,530	8,300	7,893	54.7	23.9	11.7	4.8	1.9	1.3	0.7	1.0
TEXAS	8,650	2.7	7,067	8,376	8,376	8,376	29.0	29.6	21.0	13.5	5.2	1.5	0.1	0.1
ROCKY MOUNTAINS	9,122	5.4	7,453	8,540	8,818	8,686	32.2	20.9	19.0	12.7	8.1	3.6	2.7	0.8
COLORADO	9,655	5.5	7,888	9,020	9,155	9,088	22.3*	25.3*	18.9*	11.8*	10.5*	4.9*	4.8*	1.5*
IDAHO	7,621	3.1	6,226	7,275	7,450	7,392	73.1	10.8	9.6	3.5	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MONTANA	8,931	5.9	7,297	8,229	9,187	8,651	30.0*	28.5*	17.1*	8.8*	8.2*	4.2*	2.1*	1.1*
UTAH	8,981	6.1	7,337	8,457	8,615	8,538	32.1	13.3	27.2	20.2	5.2	2.0	0.1	0.0
WYOMING	9,611	6.4	7,852	9,046	9,421	9,234	18.6	19.0	19.5	22.0	11.5	5.7	3.7	0.0
FAR WEST	11,653	3.8	9,520	10,717	11,577	11,067	4.7	10.3	11.2	14.2	15.6	10.0	17.7	16.4
CALIFORNIA	12,090	3.8	9,877	11,021	12,095	11,439	2.9	7.3	9.4	13.4	15.7	10.0	21.3	20.0
NEVADA	10,600	6.1	8,660	10,100	10,300	10,200	1.0	21.0	22.0	19.0	20.0	12.0	3.0	2.0
OREGON	9,857	4.7	8,053	9,309	9,679	9,485	14.4	20.4	18.2	19.9	15.4	8.8	2.6	0.3
WASHINGTON	10,705	2.7	8,746	9,824	10,570	10,178	9.3	18.4	14.9	13.8	14.2	10.6	9.8	9.0
ALASKA	14,584	4.0	11,915	14,154	14,086	14,124	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	11.0	13.0	17.0	55.0
*HAWAII	10,898	4.0	8,904	10,665	10,750	10,700	8.8	14.5	13.9	12.6	14.9	16.7	14.4	4.2

* Estimated by NEA Research Division.

See page 24 for footnotes.

TABLE 9.--ESTIMATED REVENUE AND NONREVENUE RECEIPTS, 1970-71 (REVISED)

REGION AND STATE	REVENUE RECEIPTS BY SOURCE (IN THOUSANDS)				PERCENT OF REVENUE RECEIPTS BY SOURCE			NONREVENUE RECEIPTS (IN THOUSANDS)	TOTAL RECEIPTS (COLS. 5 AND 9) (IN THOUSANDS)
	FEDERAL	STATE	LOCAL AND OTHER	TOTAL	FEDERAL	STATE	LOCAL AND OTHER		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
50 STATES AND D.C.	$3,128,831	$17,371,452	$22,938,156	$43,438,439	7.2	40.0	52.8	$4,305,410	$47,743,849
NEW ENGLAND	127,180	675,043	1,880,057	2,682,280	4.7	25.2	70.1	161,859	2,844,139
CONNECTICUT	20,364	202,650	646,094	869,108	2.3	23.3	74.3	2,583	871,691
MAINE	15,200	61,000	115,000	191,200	7.9	31.9	60.1	20,000	211,200
*MASSACHUSETTS ...	65,000	300,000	835,000	1,200,000	5.4	25.0	69.6	100,000	1,300,000
NEW HAMPSHIRE ...	6,265	12,801	110,819	129,885	4.8	9.9	85.3	11,948	141,833
RHODE ISLAND	12,299	58,612	99,401	170,312	7.2	34.4	58.4	17,375	187,687
VERMONT	8,052	39,980	73,743	121,775	6.6	32.8	60.6	9,953	131,728
MIDEAST.....	535,191	4,401,704	5,637,595	10,574,490	5.1	41.6	53.3	867,821	11,442,311
DELAWARE	11,120	109,486	34,016	154,622	7.2	70.8	22.0	39,801	194,423
MARYLAND	55,811	338,718	566,084	960,613	5.8	35.3	58.9	133,320	1,093,933
NEW JERSEY	85,000	462,000	1,220,000	1,767,000	4.8	26.1	69.0	140,000	1,907,000
*NEW YORK	217,000	2,391,000	2,382,000	4,990,000	4.3	47.9	47.7	475,000	5,465,000
PENNSYLVANIA	138,179	1,100,500	1,280,700	2,519,379	5.5	43.7	50.8	79,700	2,599,079
DIST. OF COLUMBIA	28,081	...	154,795	182,876	15.4	...	84.6	...	182,876
SOUTHEAST	1,063,929	3,839,561	2,454,687	7,358,177	14.5	52.2	33.4	1,224,032	8,582,209
ALABAMA	87,478	279,613	95,000	462,091	18.9	60.5	20.6	10,000	472,091
ARKANSAS	48,068	114,970	97,118	260,156	18.5	44.2	37.3	24,052	284,208
FLORIDA	137,545	693,997	431,016	1,262,558	10.9	55.0	34.1	95,980	1,358,538
GEORGIA	73,341	367,381	231,386	672,108	10.9	54.7	34.4	722,108	1,394,216
KENTUCKY	82,592	265,000	146,299	493,891	16.7	53.7	29.6	47,437	541,328
LOUISIANA	101,967	400,375	210,688	713,030	14.3	56.2	29.5	65,367	778,397
MISSISSIPPI	100,227	169,766	86,412	356,405	28.1	47.6	24.2	13,876	370,281
NORTH CAROLINA ..	128,642	566,253	160,598	855,493	15.0	66.2	18.8	33,182	888,675
SOUTH CAROLINA ..	80,381	256,076	118,141	454,598	17.7	56.3	26.0	16,038	470,636
TENNESSEE	88,856	270,177	248,666	607,699	14.6	44.5	40.9	67,214	674,913
VIRGINIA	98,394	316,834	523,201	938,429	10.5	33.8	55.8	122,881	1,061,310
WEST VIRGINIA ...	36,438	139,119	106,162	281,719	12.9	49.4	37.7	5,897	287,616
GREAT LAKES	440,257	3,102,096	5,583,863	9,126,216	4.8	34.0	61.2	816,090	9,942,306
ILLINOIS	137,200	966,636	1,677,796	2,781,632	4.9	34.8	60.3	106,880	2,888,512
INDIANA	59,652	371,915	747,718	1,179,285	5.1	31.5	63.4	25,139	1,204,424
MICHIGAN	83,905	908,841	1,205,550	2,198,296	3.8	41.3	54.8	287,750	2,486,046
OHIO	125,490	553,743	1,305,044	1,984,277	6.3	27.9	65.8	269,973	2,254,250
WISCONSIN	34,010	300,961	647,755	982,726	3.5	30.6	65.9	126,348	1,109,074
PLAINS	196,907	1,113,565	2,062,011	3,372,483	5.8	33.0	61.1	283,604	3,656,087
IOWA	21,572	183,812	452,456	657,840	3.3	27.9	68.8	29,053	686,893
KANSAS	31,782	139,719	295,431	466,932	6.8	29.9	63.3	49,071	516,003
MINNESOTA	42,000	442,000	476,000	960,000	4.4	46.0	49.6	125,000	1,085,000
MISSOURI	62,007	251,860	492,711	806,578	7.7	31.2	61.1	54,434	861,012
NEBRASKA	14,100	44,400	176,500	235,000	6.0	18.9	75.1	20,400	255,400
NORTH DAKOTA	11,960	33,650	73,700	119,310	10.0	28.2	61.8	2,230	121,540
SOUTH DAKOTA	13,486	18,124	95,213	126,823	10.6	14.3	75.1	3,416	130,239
SOUTHWEST	322,991	1,562,466	1,411,808	3,297,265	9.8	47.4	42.8	287,687	3,584,952
ARIZONA	35,196	176,394	194,688	406,278	8.7	43.4	47.9	51,683	457,961
NEW MEXICO	38,952	136,959	46,899	222,810	17.5	61.5	21.0	26,004	248,814
OKLAHOMA	44,552	172,113	201,891	418,556	10.6	41.1	48.2	28,000	446,556
TEXAS	204,291	1,077,000	968,330	2,249,621	9.1	47.9	43.0	182,000	2,431,621
ROCKY MOUNTAINS ...	96,018	388,236	628,961	1,113,215	8.6	34.9	56.5	70,408	1,183,623
COLORADO	40,641	151,814	323,943	516,398	7.9	29.4	62.7	55,546	571,944
IDAHO	16,090	53,690	66,771	136,551	11.8	39.3	48.9	441	136,992
MONTANA	12,000	36,000	102,000	150,000	8.0	24.0	68.0	5,000	155,000
UTAH	18,968	119,631	89,275	227,874	8.3	52.5	39.2	8,075	235,949
WYOMING	8,319	27,101	46,972	82,392	10.1	32.9	57.0	1,346	83,738
FAR WEST	307,363	2,011,207	3,258,904	5,577,474	5.5	36.1	58.4	566,922	6,144,396
*CALIFORNIA	212,000	1,472,000	2,500,000	4,184,000	5.1	35.2	59.8	400,000	4,584,000
NEVADA	7,457	41,745	62,038	111,240	6.7	37.5	55.8	16,328	127,568
OREGON	28,900	96,000	365,000	489,900	5.9	19.6	74.5	60,000	549,900
WASHINGTON	59,006	401,462	331,866	792,334	7.4	50.7	41.9	90,594	882,928
ALASKA	23,095	93,574	14,270	130,939	17.6	71.5	10.9	26,987*	157,926
*HAWAII	15,900	184,000	6,000	205,900	7.7	89.4	2.9	0	205,900

*Estimated by NEA Research Division.

See page 24 for footnotes.

TABLE 10.--ESTIMATED REVENUE AND NONREVENUE RECEIPTS, 1971-72

REGION AND STATE	REVENUE RECEIPTS BY SOURCE (IN THOUSANDS)				PERCENT OF REVENUE RECEIPTS BY SOURCE			NONREVENUE RECEIPTS (IN THOUSANDS)	TOTAL RECEIPTS (COLS. 5 AND 9) (IN THOUSANDS)
	FEDERAL	STATE	LOCAL AND OTHER	TOTAL	FEDERAL	STATE	LOCAL AND OTHER		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
50 STATES AND D.C.	$3,305,707	$19,062,836	$24,276,080	$46,644,623	7.1	40.9	52.0	$3,482,734	$50,127,357
NEW ENGLAND	137,324	695,655	2,125,588	2,958,567	4.6	23.5	71.8	164,593	3,123,160
CONNECTICUT	28,004	210,679	673,046	911,729	3.1	23.1	73.8	10,000	921,729
MAINE	14,804	65,139	122,803	202,746	7.3	32.1	60.6	20,000	222,746
•MASSACHUSETTS ...	65,000	300,000	1,020,000	1,385,000	4.7	21.7	73.6	100,000	1,485,000
NEW HAMPSHIRE ...	7,100	7,534	127,400	142,034	5.0	5.3	89.7	9,500	151,534
RHODE ISLAND	14,216	67,803	100,239	182,258	7.8	37.2	55.0	16,093	198,351
VERMONT	8,200	44,500	82,100	134,800	6.1	33.0	60.9	9,000	143,800
MIDEAST.....	634,074	5,017,835	6,013,442	11,665,351	5.4	43.0	51.5	769,542	12,434,893
DELAWARE	11,833	116,000	39,200	167,033	7.1	69.4	23.5	36,900	203,933
MARYLAND	83,713	512,964	589,005	1,185,682	7.1	43.3	49.7	32,642	1,218,324
NEW JERSEY	84,000	488,000	1,370,000	1,942,000	4.3	25.1	70.5	120,000	2,062,000
•NEW YORK	286,483	2,534,564	2,525,024	5,346,071	5.4	47.4	47.2	475,000	5,821,071
PENNSYLVANIA	137,200	1,366,307	1,301,600	2,805,107	4.9	48.7	46.4	105,000	2,910,107
DIST. OF COLUMBIA	30,845	...	188,613	219,458	14.1	...	85.9	...	219,458
SOUTHEAST	1,030,693	4,082,787	2,651,323	7,764,803	13.3	52.6	34.1	546,242	8,311,045
ALABAMA	88,047	298,772	95,000	481,819	18.3	62.0	19.7	10,000	491,819
ARKANSAS	48,100	128,243	102,000	278,343	17.3	46.1	36.6	24,060	302,403
FLORIDA	126,915	708,663	469,829	1,305,407	9.7	54.3	36.0	75,000	1,380,407
GEORGIA	78,882	383,337	265,839	728,058	10.8	52.7	36.5	50,000	778,058
KENTUCKY	85,000	276,359	155,000	516,359	16.5	53.5	30.0	50,000	566,359
LOUISIANA	92,000	421,000	225,000	738,000	12.5	57.0	30.5	80,000	818,000
MISSISSIPPI	96,000	184,218	89,346	369,564	26.0	49.8	24.2	15,000	384,564
NORTH CAROLINA ..	103,398	607,973	173,000	884,371	11.7	68.7	19.6	33,182	917,553
SOUTH CAROLINA ..	80,381	280,000	127,375	487,756	16.5	57.4	26.1	18,000	505,756
TENNESSEE	84,500	289,477	263,649	637,626	13.3	45.4	41.3	50,000	687,626
VIRGINIA	110,500	356,000	573,000	1,039,500	10.6	34.2	55.1	135,000	1,174,500
WEST VIRGINIA ...	36,970	148,745	112,285	298,000	12.4	49.9	37.7	6,000	304,000
GREAT LAKES	465,986	3,518,155	5,767,182	9,751,323	4.8	36.1	59.1	792,385	10,543,708
ILLINOIS	143,200	1,059,765	1,714,469	2,917,434	4.9	36.3	58.8	110,385	3,027,819
INDIANA	63,000	382,000	720,000	1,165,000	5.4	32.8	61.8	28,000	1,193,000
MICHIGAN	90,000	1,065,428	1,237,900	2,393,328	3.8	44.5	51.7	329,000	2,722,328
OHIO	135,000	660,000	1,370,000	2,165,000	6.2	30.5	63.3	270,000	2,435,000
WISCONSIN	34,786	350,962	724,813	1,110,561	3.1	31.6	65.3	55,000	1,165,561
PLAINS	198,171	1,291,148	2,140,644	3,629,963	5.5	35.6	59.0	277,500	3,907,463
IOWA	18,800	180,000	552,000	750,800	2.5	24.0	73.5	30,000	780,800
KANSAS	33,371	146,705	310,203	490,279	6.8	29.9	63.3	51,000	541,279
MINNESOTA	45,000	550,000	415,000	1,010,000	4.5	54.5	41.1	125,000	1,135,000
MISSOURI	60,000	317,000	504,781	881,781	6.8	35.9	57.2	50,000	931,781
NEBRASKA	15,500	42,000	184,750	242,250	6.4	17.3	76.3	15,500	257,750
NORTH DAKOTA	12,000	34,600	73,700	120,300	10.0	28.8	61.3	2,500	122,800
SOUTH DAKOTA	13,500	20,843	100,210	134,553	10.0	15.5	74.5	3,500	138,053
SOUTHWEST	330,266	1,648,745	1,487,056	3,466,067	9.5	47.6	42.9	263,294	3,729,361
ARIZONA	35,196	181,002	204,422	420,620	8.4	43.0	48.6	30,936	451,556
NEW MEXICO	43,486	146,079	44,954	234,519	18.5	62.3	19.2	4.412	238,931
OKLAHOMA	48,200	168,481	197,630	414,311	11.6	40.7	47.7	28,000	442,311
TEXAS	203,384	1,153,183	1,040,050	2,396,617	8.5	48.1	43.4	199,946	2,596,563
ROCKY MOUNTAINS ...	104,970	410,338	680,736	1,196,044	8.8	34.3	56.9	72,191	1,268,235
COLORADO	48,274	160,221	358,000	566,495	8.5	28.3	63.2	60,000	626,495
IDAHO	17,932	58,239	70,266	146,437	12.2	39.8	48.0	500	146,937
MONTANA	13,538	38,169	108,146	159,853	8.5	23.9	67.7	5,000	164,853
UTAH	19,000	128,579	94,063	241,642	7.9	53.2	38.9	4,691	246,333
WYOMING	6,226	25,130	50,261	81,617	7.6	30.8	61.6	2,000	83,617
FAR WEST	361,856	2,106,220	3,387,642	5,855,718	6.2	36.0	57.9	570,000	6,425,718
•CALIFORNIA	267,118	1,522,835	2,586,338	4,376,291	6.1	34.8	59.1	400,000	4,776,291
NEVADA	7,500	53,000	65,700	126,200	5.9	42.0	52.1	20,000	146,200
OREGON	23,079	102,385	389,274	514,738	4.5	19.9	75.6	60,000	574,738
WASHINGTON	64,159	428,000	346,330	838,489	7.7	51.0	41.3	90,000	928,489
ALASKA	23,880	97,186	16,148	137,214	17.4	70.8	11.8	26,987*	164,201
•HAWAII	18,487	194,767	6,319	219,573	8.4	88.7	2.9	0	219,573

*Estimates by NEA Research Division.

See page 24 for footnotes.

TABLE 11.--ESTIMATED EXPENDITURES FOR PUBLIC SCHOOLS, 1970-71 (REVISED)

REGION AND STATE	TOTAL CURRENT EXPENDITURES FOR PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY DAY SCHOOLS			CURRENT EXPENDITURES FOR OTHER PROGRAMS (IN THOUSANDS)	CAPITAL OUTLAY (IN THOUSANDS)	INTEREST ON SCHOOL DEBT (IN THOUSANDS)	TOTAL CURRENT EXPENDITURES, CAPITAL OUTLAY, AND INTEREST (IN THOUSANDS) (COLS. 2,5,6,AND 7)
	AMOUNT (IN THOUSANDS)	PER PUPIL IN ADA	PER PUPIL IN ADM				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
50 STATES AND D.C.	$36,852,065	$868	$812	$1,112,235	$4,333,001	$1,418,775	$43,716,076
NEW ENGLAND	2,171,210	941	868	25,338	227,411	87,885	2,511,844
CONNECTICUT	681,871	1,116	1,027	3,849	64,915	19,718	770,353
MAINE	175,000	767	721	4,200	23,000	5,000	207,200
*MASSACHUSETTS ...	925,700	882	809	15,000	90,000	50,000	1,080,700
NEW HAMPSHIRE ...	113,680	781	729	707	15,588	4,301	134,276
RHODE ISLAND	163,675	960	876	1,454	18,895	5,864	189,888
VERMONT	111,284	1,100	1,045	128	15,013	3,002	129,427
MIDEAST.....	9,092,081	1,174	1,072	350,676	982,079	417,212	10,842,048
DELAWARE	125,833	1,029	957	1,324	54,497	6,878	188,532
MARYLAND	807,827	976	891	7,735	190,512	36,334	1,042,408
NEW JERSEY	1,545,000	1,163	1,046	32,000	150,000	56,000	1,783,000
*NEW YORK	4,336,000	1,381	1,244	217,000	452,000	152,000	5,157,000
PENNSYLVANIA	2,128,057	969	910	86,722	116,600	166,000	2,497,379
DIST. OF COLUMBIA	149,364	1,134	1,035	5,895	18,470	0	173,729
SOUTHEAST	6,415,977	686	642	141,195	764,308	171,381	7,492,861
ALABAMA	394,054	523	492	2,200	50,000	2,000	448,254
ARKANSAS	239,832	578	549	2,700	27,009	8,400	277,941
FLORIDA	1,091,942	819	763	1,829	178,864	23,616	1,296,251
GEORGIA	684,226	680	623	15,200	48,000	18,900	766,326
KENTUCKY	414,000	625	585	4,600	30,166	14,803	463,569
LOUISIANA	616,143	797	736	1,746	59,430	20,339	697,658
MISSISSIPPI	299,964	603	568	27,379	29,516	5,222	362,081
NORTH CAROLINA ..	724,156	657	618	45,843	71,526	13,074	854,601
SOUTH CAROLINA ..	383,985	654	611	4,344	50,159	9,163	447,651
TENNESSEE	529,437	623	590	11,253	73,268	23,494	637,452
VIRGINIA	788,521	784	738	19,301	121,092	28,520	957,434
WEST VIRGINIA ...	249,715	676	635	4,800	25,278	3,850	283,643
GREAT LAKES	7,647,315	916	N.A.	199,398	968,175	299,414	9,114,302
ILLINOIS	2,054,005	978	909	89,357	256,291	93,997	2,493,650
INDIANA	886,291	797	756	16,473	110,691	26,307	1,039,762
MICHIGAN	2,061,774	1,031	N.A.	45,378	283,000	87,531	2,477,683
OHIO	1,775,126	793	740	33,558	199,717	57,517	2,065,918
WISCONSIN	870,119	973	927	14,632	118,476	34,062	1,037,289
PLAINS	2,843,904	813	773	102,563	447,745	90,070	3,484,282
IOWA	577,175	922	881	36,061	91,026	14,516	718,778
KANSAS	373,014	804	764	18,366	69,185	5,770	466,335
MINNESOTA	770,000	878	838	10,000	150,000	39,000	969,000
MISSOURI	695,877	759	716	30,666	70,583	18,487	815,613
NEBRASKA	213,300	676	647	4,150	46,500	7,400	271,350
NORTH DAKOTA	100,600	711	685	2,500	8,140	3,000	114,240
SOUTH DAKOTA	113,938	718	686	820	12,311	1,897	128,966
SOUTHWEST	2,553,248	687	645	24,670	404,056	92,217	3,074,191
ARIZONA	341,373	843	778	0	66,531	8,694	416,598
NEW MEXICO	190,009	735	683	8,270	24,043	2,623	224,945
OKLAHOMA	343,008	607	562	2,900	35,000	5,400	386,308
TEXAS	1,678,858	674	638	13,500	278,482	75,500	2,046,340
ROCKY MOUNTAINS ...	937,929	771	N.A.	12,517	103,624	32,797	1,086,867
COLORADO	419,517	819	766	4,655	64,897	14,815	503,884
IDAHO	117,649	678	N.A.	113	10,302	7,457	135,521
MONTANA	138,800	858	802	2,200	5,000	5,000	151,000
UTAH	188,401	657	621	5,549	18,578	4,062	216,590
WYOMING	73,562	900	855	0	4,847	1,463	79,872
FAR WEST	4,919,233	820	N.A.	247,204	370,698	222,100	5,759,235
*CALIFORNIA	3,783,155	808	762	179,000	225,000	180,000	4,367,155
NEVADA	94,924	808	749	2,100	13,378	5,970	116,372
OREGON	410,500	934	874	1,000	53,000	10,000	474,500
WASHINGTON	630,654	828	N.A.	65,104	79,320	26,130	801,208
ALASKA	107,380	1,401	1,316	1,874	31,238	3,899	144,391
*HAWAII	163,788	979	904	6,800	33,667	1,800	206,055

*Estimated by NEA Research Division.
N.A. = Not available.
See page 25 for footnotes.

TABLE 12.--ESTIMATED EXPENDITURES FOR PUBLIC SCHOOLS, 1971-72

REGION AND STATE	TOTAL CURRENT EXPENDITURES FOR PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY DAY SCHOOLS			CURRENT EXPENDITURES FOR OTHER PROGRAMS (IN THOUSANDS)	CAPITAL OUTLAY (IN THOUSANDS)	INTEREST ON SCHOOL DEBT (IN THOUSANDS)	TOTAL CURRENT EXPENDITURES, CAPITAL OUTLAY, AND INTEREST (IN THOUSANDS) (COLS. 2,5,6,AND 7)
	AMOUNT (IN THOUSANDS)	PER PUPIL IN ADA	PER PUPIL IN ADM				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
50 STATES AND D.C.	$39,589,764	$929	$867	$1,202,515	$4,500,157	$1,511,946	$46,804,382
NEW ENGLAND	2,274,244	972	902	30,164	230,981	90,239	2,625,628
CONNECTICUT	694,349	1,130	1,039	4,000	69,335	21,058	788,742
MAINE	185,567	803	756	4,454	24,389	5,302	219,712
*MASSACHUSETTS ...	961,059	907	836	20,000	90,000	50,000	1,121,059
NEW HAMPSHIRE ...	127,962	847	795	505	15,400	4,377	148,244
RHODE ISLAND	180,670	1,006	960	1,064	16,093	6,500	204,327
VERMONT	124,637	1,208	1,148	141	15,764	3,002	143,544
MIDEAST.....	9,963,748	1,273	1,163	388,124	1,040,130	451,883	11,843,885
DELAWARE	136,900	1,097	1,023	1,400	44,700	7,000	190,000
MARYLAND	907,719	1,071	982	10,798	206,900	39,037	1,164,454
NEW JERSEY	1,735,000	1,289	1,160	34,000	130,000	60,000	1,959,000
*NEW YORK	4,645,405	1,468	1,322	232,484	484,253	162,846	5,524,988
PENNSYLVANIA	2,372,690	1,073	1,007	101,310	144,000	183,000	2,801,000
DIST. OF COLUMBIA	166,034	1,284	1,172	8,132	30,277	0	204,443
SOUTHEAST	6,907,837	736	690	150,107	791,363	183,420	8,032,727
ALABAMA	410,521	543	511	2,200	50,000	2,500	465,221
ARKANSAS	250,000	601	571	2,912	27,300	8,800	289,012
FLORIDA	1,153,614	850	792	1,829	201,133	26,571	1,383,147
GEORGIA	789,377	788	722	15,494	48,930	19,266	873,067
KENTUCKY	434,000	650	611	4,758	33,000	15,515	487,273
LOUISIANA	681,280	867	800	1,514	60,000	20,268	763,062
MISSISSIPPI	312,464	634	599	30,000	30,000	5,300	377,764
NORTH CAROLINA ..	758,009	695	654	50,000	72,000	13,500	893,509
SOUTH CAROLINA ..	414,050	700	666	6,000	53,000	9,500	482,550
TENNESSEE	559,737	659	623	10,000	45,000	24,500	639,237
VIRGINIA	880,450	875	823	21,000	145,000	33,500	1,079,950
WEST VIRGINIA ...	264,335	713	669	4,400	26,000	4,200	298,935
GREAT LAKES	8,318,583	995	N.A.	213,463	948,457	321,252	9,801,755
ILLINOIS	2,179,444	1,032	960	97,399	269,106	102,992	2,648,941
INDIANA	930,606	837	792	17,573	120,000	32,000	1,100,179
MICHIGAN	2,303,628	1,148	N.A.	41,000	286,000	90,000	2,720,628
OHIO	1,948,655	871	812	40,720	204,365	61,260	2,255,000
WISCONSIN	956,250	1,069	1,017	16,771	68,986	35,000	1,077,007
PLAINS	3,021,913	864	822	118,025	464,866	97,803	3,702,607
IOWA	606,034	965	923	45,491	99,600	16,083	767,208
KANSAS	391,665	854	811	19,284	72,644	5,565	489,158
MINNESOTA	830,000	941	891	10,500	158,123	41,112	1,039,735
MISSOURI	745,000	812	768	33,000	70,699	21,843	870,542
NEBRASKA	224,500	713	682	6,200	42,500	8,000	281,200
NORTH DAKOTA	102,800	740	713	2,700	8,300	3,300	117,100
SOUTH DAKOTA	121,914	781	747	850	13,000	1,900	137,664
SOUTHWEST	2,685,664	718	660	27,309	451,350	94,739	3,259,062
ARIZONA	358,441	853	787	0	76,216	9,373	444,030
NEW MEXICO	208,079	807	747	10,400	27,389	2,747	248,615
OKLAHOMA	357,243	633	586	2,909	35,104	5,416	400,672
TEXAS	1,761,901	705	646	14,000	312,641	77,203	2,165,745
ROCKY MOUNTAINS ...	1,024,511	833	N.A.	10,917	117,514	34,306	1,187,248
COLORADO	469,599	905	847	4,750	65,000	16,000	555,349
IDAHO	129,182	732	N.A.	115	10,500	7,500	147,297
MONTANA	147,918	904	854	2,345	5,328	5,328	160,919
UTAH	200,343	696	657	3,707	30,894	3,898	238,842
WYOMING	77,469	940	898	0	5,792	1,580	84,841
FAR WEST	5,105,389	851	N.A.	255,149	388,028	232,580	5,981,146
*CALIFORNIA	3,913,977	835	786	187,227	235,341	188,273	4,524,818
NEVADA	110,100	910	847	2,300	17,000	6,800	136,200
OREGON	431,312	979	917	1,051	55,687	10,507	498,557
WASHINGTON	650,000	866	N.A.	64,571	80,000	27,000	821,571
ALASKA	113,632	1,432	1,346	2,038	32,103	3,813	151,586
*HAWAII	174,243	1,039	960	7,219	35,365	1,911	218,738

*Estimated by NEA Research Division.
N.A. = not available.
See page 25 for footnotes.

TABLE 13.–ESTIMATES FOR PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS FOR OUTLYING AREAS, 1970-71 (Revised) AND 1971-72

Item	American Samoa		Canal Zone		Guam		Puerto Rico		Virgin Islands	
	1970-71	1971-72	1970-71	1971-72	1970-71	1971-72	1970-71	1971-72	1970-71	1971-72
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
PUPIL ENROLLMENT:										
Fall:										
Total	7,453	8,057	13,453	13,120	24,757	26,021	687,877	697,410	17,269	18,860
Elementary	5,697	6,001	7,829	7,542	16,002	16,698	434,941	437,652	11,645	12,660
Secondary	1,756	2,056	5,624	5,578	8,755	9,323	252,936	259,758	5,644	6,200
Cumulative:										
Total	NA	NA	14,905	14,543	27,141	28,649	702,116*	711,846*	18,000	19,637
Elementary	NA	NA	8,659	8,341	17,817	18,807	450,758*	457,005*	12,000	13,046
Secondary	NA	NA	6,246	6,202	9,324	9,842	251,358*	254,841*	6,000	6,591
AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP	NA	NA	14,637	13,921	24,851	26,416	669,029*	678,300*	16,552	18,077
AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE	7,304	7,896	14,040	13,378	22,958	24,766	631,095*	639,840*	15,211	16,613
HIGH-SCHOOL GRADUATES	371	400	774	779	1,041	1,100	24,199	24,250*	NA	NA
INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF:										
Classroom teachers:										
Total	350	407	623	599	1,048	1,143	NA	NA	NA	NA
Elementary	247	260	340	322	603	661	NA	NA	NA	NA
Secondary	103	147	283	277	445	482	NA	NA	NA	NA
Principals and supervisors	55	55	90	84	160	182	NA	NA	NA	NA
Total instructional staff	405	462	713	683	1,208	1,315	26,405††	26,772*	1,040	1,040
AVERAGE ANNUAL SALARIES:										
Instructional staff	$5,730†	$7,273	$12,359	$13,146	$10,502	$10,970	NA	NA	$8,500	$8,500
Classroom teachers:										
Total	5,730†	7,273	12,884	13,736	9,263	9,475	NA	NA	8,500	8,500
Elementary	5,730†	7,273	12,206	12,484	9,027	9,642	NA	NA	8,000	8,000
Secondary	5,730	7,273	13,699	15,191	9,499	9,920	NA	NA	8,700	8,700
EXPENDITURES:										
Total current expenditures for public elementary and secondary day schools (in thousands)	$5,240	$5,600	$14,475	$14,719	$20,266	$21,942	NA	NA	$13,650	$16,081
Current expense per pupil in ADA	717*	709*	1,031	1,100	883	886	NA	NA	897*	968
Current expense per pupil in ADM	NA	NA	989	1,057	815	831	NA	NA	NA	NA
Capital outlay (in thousands)	180	200	25	500	8,741	7,993	NA	NA	3,000	4,000

*Estimated by NEA Research Division. N.A. = Not available.

†Includes native Samoan elementary-school teachers with little or no college preparation. The scale for fully certificated stateside personnel is higher.

††Includes all personnel employed in school districts. 390 additional personnel are employed as central staff.

Research Reports

1968-R3 *Head Start Programs Operated by Public School Systems, 1966-67.* 42 p. $1.00. No. 435-13346.

1968-R6 *Nursey School Education, 1966-67.* 48 p. $1.00. No. 435-13352.

1968-R15 *State Minimum Salary Laws for Teachers, 1968-69.* 43 p. $1.00. No. 435-13372.

1969-R6 *Kindergarten Education in Public Schools, 1967-68.* 56 p. $1.25. No. 435-13394.

1969-R9 *Paid Leave Provisions for Teachers in Negotiation Agreements.* 37 p. $1.00. No. 435-22884.

1970-R4 *Salary Schedule Supplements for Extra Duties, 1969-70.* 66 p. $1.25. No. 435-25436.

1970-R5 *Salary Schedules for Principals, 1969-70.* 82 p. $1.50. No. 435-22928.

1970-R6 *Salaries in Higher Education, 1969-70.* 94 p. $1.50. No. 435-22930.

1970-R7 *Staff Salaries, State Departments of Education, 1969-70.* 61 p. $1.50. No. 435-22934.

1970-R14 *Teacher Supply and Demand in Public Schools, 1970.* 76 p. $1.75. No. 435-25460.

1971-R1 *Rankings of the States, 1971.* $1.50. No. 435-25464.

1971-R2 *Maximum Salaries Scheduled for School Administrators, 1970-71.* 100 p. $2.50. No. 435-25466.

1971-R3 *Teacher Tenure and Contracts.* 93 p. $2.00. No. 435-25468.

1971-R4 *Economic Status of the Teaching Profession, 1970-71.* 87 p. $2.00. No. 435-25470.

1971-R5 *25th Biennial Salary Survey of Public-School Professional Personnel, 1970-71: Vol. I—Salaries Paid Teachers and Other Instructional Staff.* 183 p. $4.00. No. 435-25474.

1971-R6 *25th Biennial Salary Survey of Public-School Professional Personnel, 1970-71: Vol. II—Salaries Paid Central-Office Personnel.* 194 p. $4.00. No. 435-25476.

1971-R7 *The Teacher's Day in Court: Review of 1970.* 79 p. $1.75. No. 435-25478.

1971-R8 *The Student's Day in Court: Review of 1970.* 106 p. $2.50. No. 435-25480.

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